# **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Friday 16 September 2022 07:22 am

### Sterling under the cosh

The risk averse mood which has persisted for much of the week on markets, remained firmly intact yesterday. The Euro Stoxx 50 fell by 0.7%, while the S&P 500 moved 1.1% lower. On bond markets, benchmark 10-year yields rose by 3-4bps. Elsewhere, Brent crude oil declined by over 3%, edging down to \$91 per barrel.

On the currency front, sterling found itself on the defensive yesterday. Below consensus retail sales data released this morning has put the pound under further downward pressure in early trading. Headline UK sales fell by 1.6% in August (vs. -0.5% f'cast). Overall, sterling has lost around 1% against the euro and the dollar since yesterday's open. Elsewhere, some hawkish rhetoric from a number of ECB officials has provided some support for the euro, at the margin, over the past 24 hours.

In terms of some key releases from the US yesterday, the data were mixed. Retail sales rose by 0.3% in August (vs. +0.0% f'cast), although, the control sales reading, an important measure of core activity, stagnated (+0.0% vs. +0.5% f'cast). Meantime, industrial production fell by 0.2% in the month (vs. +0.1% f'cast). The releases sparked some slight volatility for the dollar, but overall the greenback remained within its recent ranges against most majors.

As trading gets underway this morning, the softer sterling tone is reflected by EUR/GBP opening above the 87p handle. Elsewhere, GBP/USD is operating back in the lower half of \$1.14-1.15. EUR/ USD is changing hands in the upper half of \$0.99-1.00.

Ahead today, the final reading of Eurozone HICP inflation (Aug) and preliminary US Michigan consumer sentiment (Sep) are due. However, neither release is likely to impact currency markets.

Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2021	
EUR/USD	0.9984	0.17	-12.17	
EUR/GBP	0.8737	1.02	4.01	
GBP/USD	1.1427	-0.85	-15.54	
GBP/EUR	1.1441	-1.01	-3.86	
USD/JPY	143.45	-0.03	24.65	
EUR/JPY	143.29	0.18	9.49	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money	Market	Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	2.375	2.94	3.48	4.39	4.30	3.76
EUR	0.50	0.67	1.01	2.23	2.56	2.55
GBP	1.75	2.22	2.74	4.13	4.34	3.95

Euro/US Dollar Exchange Rate 1.12 1.10 1.08 1.06 1.04 1.02 1.00 0.98 18-Apr 16-May 13-Jun







See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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All rates quoted are indicative market rates

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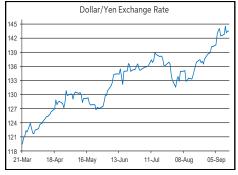
## **Opening Levels**



Euro	
EUR/GBP	0.8737
EUR/USD	0.9984
EUR/JPY	143.29
EUR/SEK	10.7255
EUR/DKK	7.4365
EUR/NOK	10.1851
EUR/CHF	0.9619
EUR/AUD	1.4889
EUR/HKD	7.8361
EUR/CAD	1.3238

Sterling			
GBP/EUR	1.1441		
GBP/USD	1.1427		
GBP/CAD	1.5151		
GBP/NZD	1.914		
GBP/JPY	163.93		
GBP/SEK	12.278		
GBP/DKK	8.5079		
GBP/NOK	11.6485		
GBP/CHF	1.1008		
GBP/AUD	1.7039		

Dollar				
USD/JPY	143.45			
USD/CAD	1.3257			
USD/CHF	0.9633			
USD/CNY	7.0079			
USD/BRL	5.247			
USD/RUB	59.85			
USD/INR	79.789			
AUD/USD	0.6706			
NZD/USD	0.5968			



US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

4.50

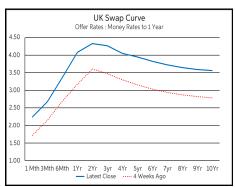
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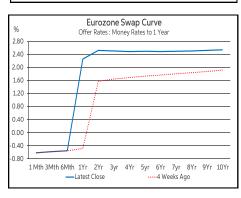
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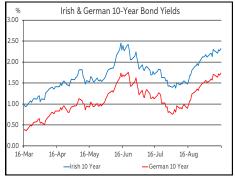
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1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close ----- 4 Weeks Ago



Debt Markets					
			Change bps	i	
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 21	
10 Year Yield %					
US	3.45	+4	+56	+194	
Germany	1.74	+4	+64	+192	
UK	3.17	+3	+85	+219	
Ireland	2.36	+5	+64	+211	
Belgium	2.34	+4	+62	+216	
France	2.30	+3	+62	+210	
Italy	4.03	+5	+71	+285	
Spain	2.91	+5	+66	+231	
Portugal	2.81	+4	+64	+232	
Greece	4.22	-6	+69	+291	
5 Year Swap %					
US	3.72	+8	+70	+239	
Eurozone	2.50	+5	+77	+249	
UK	3.95	+5	+79	+267	
2 Year Swap %					
US	4.25	+9	+73	+331	
Eurozone	2.53	+10	+96	+283	
UK	4.33	+7	+73	+314	
Ireland	62	+1	+0	+19	
Belgium	60	-1	-2	+24	
France	56	-1	-2	+18	
Italy	229	+1	+6	+93	
Spain	116	+1	+2	+39	
Portugal	106	+0	-0	+40	
Greece	248	-10	+4	+99	

Commodities						
		% Change				
	Close Day 4 Weeks E					
Brent Oil	90.84	-3.46	-5.95	+16.79		
West Texas Oil	85.72	-3.56	-8.03	+13.79		
Gold \$	1663.7	-1.89	-5.37	-9.01		

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