## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Friday 20 December 2024 07:45 am

## Sterling under pressure post-BoE

In-line with expectations, the BoE opted to leave monetary policy on hold yesterday. Bank rate remains at 4.75%. However, the decision to hold was not unanimous. The MPC voted 6:3 in favour of the decision, with the three dissenters in favour of a 25bps rate cut. In the initial aftermath of the decision, futures contracts softened slightly. Current pricing is for around 55bps of rate cuts in the UK next year.

Data-wise, US Q3 GDP was revised up to 3.1% annualised in the quarter, from the previous estimates of 2.8%. In terms of some timelier data, the latest US weekly initial jobless claims data came in at 220k, below the consensus fro 230k. The data coincided with a stronger tone to the dollar. However, the greenback handed back most of its gains overnight.

Elsewhere on currency markets, sterling was under some downward pressure yesterday. Overall, sterling declined by circa 0.7% against the euro and the greenback. At the same time, the yen has remained on the back-foot.

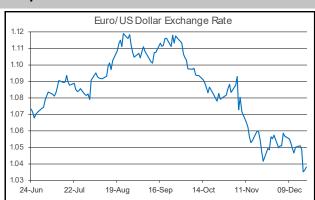
In level terms, as trading gets underway this morning, EUR/USD opens in the top half of the \$1.03-1.04 range. EUR/GBP is up above the 83p mark. GBP/USD is operating down just below the \$1.25 threshold. Meantime, USD/JPY is up near the \$1.57 handle.

Already today, UK retail sales have printed below the consensus. The headline measure rose by just 0.2% in November (vs. +0.5% f'cast). However, the release has not impacted sterling in early trading. Later today, the main highlight will be the November reading of US core-PCE inflation. A slight increase to 2.9% from 2.8% is pencilled in. The data poses some event risk for the dollar.

Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

| Today's Opening FX Rates         |        |          |          |  |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|--|
|                                  |        | % Change |          |  |
|                                  |        | Day *    | End 2023 |  |
| EUR/ USD                         | 1.0382 | 0.02     | -5.93    |  |
| EUR/ GBP                         | 0.8304 | 0.70     | -4.20    |  |
| GBP/ USD                         | 1.2498 | -0.68    | -1.81    |  |
| GBP/ EUR                         | 1.2038 | -0.70    | 4.38     |  |
| USD/JPY                          | 156.91 | 1.09     | 11.24    |  |
| EUR/JPY                          | 162.91 | 1.09     | 4.68     |  |
| * v Previous Day's European Open |        |          |          |  |
| See Next Page for More Rates     |        |          |          |  |

| Opening Interest Rates |           |              |       |            |      |      |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------|------------|------|------|
|                        | _         | Money Market |       | Swap Rates |      | S    |
|                        | Base Rate | 1-Mth        | 3-Mth | 1-Yr       | 2-Yr | 5-Yr |
| USD                    | 4.38      | 4.33         | 4.32  | 4.21       | 4.42 | 4.35 |
| EUR                    | 3.15      | 2.76         | 2.85  | 2.35       | 2.20 | 2.23 |
| GBP                    | 4.75      | 4.69         | 4.63  | 4.45       | 4.51 | 4.33 |









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

## CONTACTS

AIB Customer Treasury Services business.treasury@aib.ie aib.corporatetreasury@aib.ie

Customer Treasury Services GB treasury.gb@aib.ie

Customer Treasury Services NI TreasuryNI@aib.ie

## **Opening Levels**



| 0.8304  |
|---------|
| 1.0382  |
| 162.91  |
| 11.4496 |
| 7.4592  |
| 11.8698 |
| 0.9315  |
| 1.6649  |
| 8.0675  |
| 1.4937  |
|         |

| Sterling |         |  |  |
|----------|---------|--|--|
| GBP/ EUR | 1.2038  |  |  |
| GBP/ USD | 1.2498  |  |  |
| GBP/ CAD | 1.7984  |  |  |
| GBP/ NZD | 2.2177  |  |  |
| GBP/ JPY | 196.14  |  |  |
| GBP/ SEK | 13.7749 |  |  |
| GBP/ DKK | 8.9766  |  |  |
| GBP/ NOK | 14.2798 |  |  |
| GBP/ CHF | 1.1214  |  |  |
| GBP/ AUD | 2.0044  |  |  |

| Dollar  |         |  |  |  |
|---------|---------|--|--|--|
| USD/JPY | 156.91  |  |  |  |
| USD/CAD | 1.4389  |  |  |  |
| USD/CHF | 0.8972  |  |  |  |
| USD/CNY | 7.2986  |  |  |  |
| USD/BRL | 6.1525  |  |  |  |
| USD/RUB | 102.5   |  |  |  |
| USD/INR | 85.0525 |  |  |  |
|         |         |  |  |  |
| AUD/USD | 0.6233  |  |  |  |
| NZD/USD | 0.5633  |  |  |  |
|         |         |  |  |  |



US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

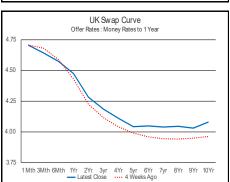
4.75

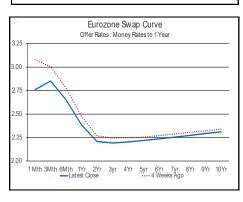
4.50

4.25

3.75







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr
Latest Close .... 4 Weeks Ago

7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr



|                  | Debt            | Markets     | •          |        |
|------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------|--------|
|                  |                 |             | Change bps |        |
|                  | Close           | Day         | 4 Weeks    | End 23 |
| 10 Year Yield %  |                 |             |            |        |
| US               | 4.57            | +7          | +14        | +71    |
| Germany          | 2.31            | +6          | -1         | +28    |
| UK               | 4.58            | +2          | +14        | +104   |
| Ireland          | 2.59            | +6          | -4         | +23    |
| Belgium          | 2.91            | +6          | -1         | +22    |
| France           | 3.11            | +6          | +1         | +55    |
| Italy            | 3.47            | +6          | -10        | -23    |
| Spain            | 3.00            | +6          | -4         | +1     |
| Portugal         | 2.79            | +6          | -0         | +0     |
| Greece           | 3.19            | +8          | -0         | +11    |
| 5 Year Swap %    |                 |             |            |        |
| US               | 4.35            | +2          | +13        | +55    |
| Eurozone         | 2.22            | +5          | -3         | -21    |
| UK               | 4.32            | -2          | +9         | +67    |
| 2 Year Swap %    |                 |             |            |        |
| US               | 4.40            | -3          | +1         | +7     |
| Eurozone         | 2.21            | +4          | -5         | -59    |
| UK               | 4.51            | -5          | +7         | +25    |
| 10 Year Governme | ent Bond Spread | s to Benchn | nark bps   |        |
| Ireland          | 29              | -1          | -3         | -5     |
| Belgium          | 60              | -0          | +0         | -6     |
| France           | 81              | -1          | +2         | +28    |
| Italy            | 117             | +0          | -10        | -50    |
| Spain            | 70              | -1          | -3         | -27    |
| Portugal         | 49              | -0          | +0         | -27    |
| Greece           | 88              | +1          | +0         | -17    |

| Commodities    |                   |          |       |        |  |
|----------------|-------------------|----------|-------|--------|--|
|                |                   | % Change |       |        |  |
|                | Close Day 4 Weeks |          |       |        |  |
| Brent Oil      | 72.88             | -0.69    | -1.82 | -5.40  |  |
| West Texas Oil | 71.65             | -0.17    | -1.90 | -1.27  |  |
|                |                   |          |       |        |  |
| Gold \$        | 2593.9            | +0.24    | -2.84 | +25.76 |  |

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