## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Monday 03 October 2022 07:11 am

## Sterling recovers well as dollar rally hits pause

Another volatile week ended a dismal month for financial markets, which have been battered by a sharp tightening of monetary policy. Although the Euro Stoxx 50 recouped some ground on Friday, it finished the week down by circa 1%. The S&P500 fell by 2.6% on the week. Overall, both indices shed 6-9% in September.

However, most of the volatility over the past month has been on the bond and forex markets. Last week was no different. German Bund and US Treasury yield curves bear steepened. Meanwhile, due to longer dated UK gilt yields rising by circa 100bps in the space of two days, the BoE intervened to calm the market by postponing QT and purchasing long-dated gilts. Nevertheless, gilt yields still rose by 30-50bps at the front end of the curve, while longer-dated yields fell sharply following the BoE's intervention.

Currency-wise, the BoE's intervention came to sterling's rescue also. The currency started last week at an all-time low of \$1.035 versus the dollar, and moved above 93p against the euro. However, sterling recovered well as the week progressed, with GBP/USD closing on Friday above \$1.12. Meanwhile, the dollar rally paused for breath on month/quarter-end flows and reports the PBOC had moved to strengthen the yuan.

In level terms, EUR/USD opens above the \$0.98 handle. Meantime, EUR/GBP is changing hands down in the lower half of 87-88p. GBP/USD is at the midpoint of \$1.12-1.13.

This week, the main data highlight will be the US labour market report on Friday. Beforehand, a number of speeches from central bank officials and a critical OPEC+ meeting will be of interest. On the currency front, the dollar rally could well regain momentum.

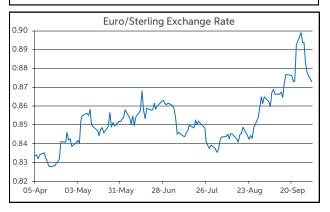
Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

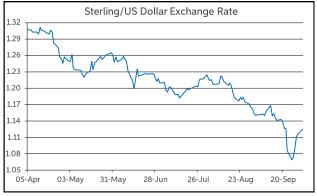
Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2021	
EUR/USD	0.9821	0.23	-13.61	
EUR/GBP	0.8729	-1.05	3.92	
GBP/USD	1.125	1.31	-16.85	
GBP/EUR	1.1451	1.07	-3.77	
USD/JPY	144.82	0.17	25.84	
EUR/JPY	142.27	0.42	8.71	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market			Swap Rates	
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	3.125	3.14	3.75	4.51	4.49	4.08
EUR	1.25	0.68	1.17	2.48	2.83	2.97
GBP	2.25	2.29	3.34	5.25	5.61	5.33

Euro/US Dollar Exchange Rate

1.11
1.09
1.07
1.05
1.03
1.01
0.99
0.97
0.95
05-Apr 03-May 31-May 28-Jun 26-Jul 23-Aug 20-Sep







CONTACTS

**Customer Treasury Services GB** treasury.gb@aib.ie

aibgb.co.uk/fxcentre

Customer Treasury Services NI TreasuryNI@aib.ie

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

aibni.co.uk/fxcentre

AIB Customer Treasury Services business.treasury@aib.ie

All rates quoted are indicative market rates

business.treasury@aib.ie aib.corporatetreasury@aib.ie aib.ie/fxcentre

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## Opening Levels



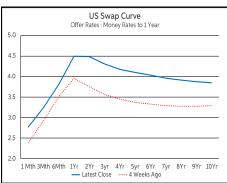
Euro	
EUR/GBP	0.8728
EUR/USD	0.9821
EUR/JPY	142.27
EUR/SEK	10.8358
EUR/DKK	7.4357
EUR/NOK	10.6321
EUR/CHF	0.9663
EUR/AUD	1.5227
EUR/HKD	7.7108
EUR/CAD	1.3502

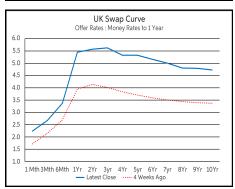
Sterling			
GBP/EUR	1.1453		
GBP/USD	1.125		
GBP/CAD	1.5465		
GBP/NZD	1.9888		
GBP/JPY	162.92		
GBP/SEK	12.4094		
GBP/DKK	8.5162		
GBP/NOK	12.1797		
GBP/CHF	1.1069		
GBP/AUD	1.7441		

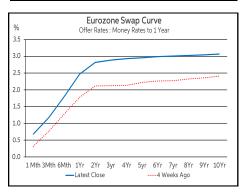
Dollar				
USD/JPY	144.82			
USD/CAD	1.3745			
USD/CHF	0.9838			
USD/CNY	7.1135			
USD/BRL	5.4154			
USD/RUB	58			
USD/INR	81.697			
AUD/USD	0.645			
NZD/USD	0.5655			













	Debt	Markets			
		Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 21	
10 Year Yield %					
US	3.83	+5	+63	+232	
Germany	2.11	-10	+59	+229	
UK	4.10	-4	+118	+312	
Ireland	2.71	-10	+54	+246	
Belgium	2.77	-10	+58	+259	
France	2.72	-9	+57	+253	
Italy	4.51	-16	+67	+332	
Spain	3.30	-9	+57	+271	
Portugal	3.19	-10	+56	+270	
Greece	4.83	-10	+62	+351	
5 Year Swap %					
US	4.10	+6	+77	+277	
Eurozone	2.96	-9	+75	+295	
UK	5.33	+14	+167	+405	
2 Year Swap %					
US	4.49	+1	+77	+354	
Eurozone	2.82	-4	+71	+312	
UK	5.57	-6	+144	+438	
 10 Year Governr	nent Bond Spre	ads to Ben	chmark bps		
Ireland	60	+0	-4	+17	
Belgium	66	-O	-1	+30	
France	61	+1	-2	+24	
Italy	240	-6	+8	+103	
Spain	119	+1	-2	+42	
Portugal	108	-1	-3	+41	
Greece	272	+0	+3	+123	

Commodities						
		% Change				
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 21		
Brent Oil	87.96	-0.60	-5.44	+13.09		
West Texas Oil	79.91	-2.29	-8.45	+6.08		
Gold \$	1659.7	-0.04	-3.02	-9.23		

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