## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Monday 15 July 2024 07:12 am

## ECB likely to be a non-event this week

After a relatively slow and quiet start, financial markets came alive near the end of last week, as data releases impacted investor sentiment. In the US, CPI inflation fell to 3.0% in June (vs. 3.1% f'cast), with the core rate easing to 3.3% (vs. 3.4% f'cast). Meantime, UK GDP rose by 0.4% in May (vs. +0.2% f'cast).

Amid the below consensus US CPI data, market rate expectations softened somewhat. Current pricing is now consistent with a 25bps rate cut in September, and a total of 60bps of policy easing in the US by year end. Against this backdrop, the S&P 500 moved higher, gaining 0.9% on the week, supported also by some good earnings data for Q2. In terms of fixed income, US Treasury yields fell by 10-15bps, led lower by the front end of the curve, while European yields declined by a more modest 1-9bps.

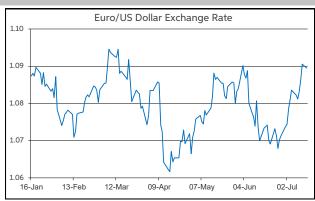
Currency-wise, having initially traded sideways, the dollar ended the week under some downward pressure. At the same time, sterling was on the front foot. This was reflected in GBP/USD reaching a fresh YTD high of \$1.299. Meantime, the yen was supported by FX market intervention from the BoJ, with USD/JPY falling initially to a low of ¥157.4. Elsewhere, EUR/USD tested above \$1.09, while EUR/GBP dipped below 84p. However, the moves above \$1.09 and below 84p could not be sustained.

Turning to the week ahead, the main highlight will be the latest ECB policy decision. However, no changes to policy are expected. Indeed, the focus will be on any guidance around a rate cut in September, albeit even this may not be forthcoming. Data-wise, a busy UK calendar includes updates on inflation and the labour market, as well as retail sales. Retail sales and industrial production will be the highlights in the US.

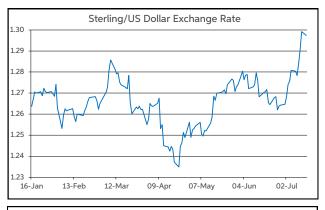
Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

| Today's Opening FX Rates         |        |          |          |  |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|--|
|                                  |        | % Change |          |  |
|                                  |        | Day *    | End 2023 |  |
| EUR/USD                          | 1.0895 | 0.25     | -1.28    |  |
| EUR/GBP                          | 0.8396 | -0.25    | -3.14    |  |
| GBP/USD                          | 1.2976 | 0.51     | 1.94     |  |
| GBP/EUR                          | 1.1909 | 0.25     | 3.24     |  |
| USD/JPY                          | 158.01 | -0.69    | 12.02    |  |
| EUR/JPY                          | 172.15 | -0.47    | 10.61    |  |
| * v Previous Day's European Open |        |          |          |  |
| See Next Page for More Rates     |        |          |          |  |

| Opening Interest Rates |           |              |       |            |      |      |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------|------------|------|------|
|                        |           | Money Market |       | Swap Rates |      |      |
|                        | Base Rate | 1-Mth        | 3-Mth | 1-Yr       | 2-Yr | 5-Yr |
| USD                    | 5.38      | 5.44         | 5.55  | 5.08       | 4.58 | 4.14 |
| EUR                    | 4.25      | 3.63         | 3.66  | 3.46       | 3.12 | 2.81 |
| GBP                    | 5.25      | 5.14         | 5.08  | 4.80       | 4.66 | 4.17 |









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

FX Spot Karl Cooke FX Options Mark Tuite Reuters AIBG.I Morning Comment John Fahey john,j.fahey@aib.ie

## **Opening Levels**

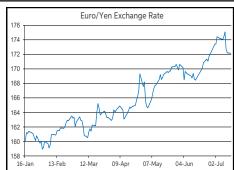


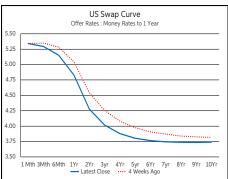
| Euro    |         |
|---------|---------|
| EUR/GBP | 0.8396  |
| EUR/USD | 1.0895  |
| EUR/JPY | 172.15  |
| EUR/SEK | 11.5024 |
| EUR/DKK | 7.4615  |
| EUR/NOK | 11.716  |
| EUR/CHF | 0.9756  |
| EUR/AUD | 1.6084  |
| EUR/HKD | 8.5058  |
| EUR/CAD | 1.4876  |
|         |         |

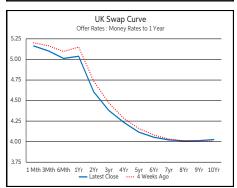
| Sterling |         |  |  |  |
|----------|---------|--|--|--|
| GBP/EUR  | 1.1909  |  |  |  |
| GBP/USD  | 1.2976  |  |  |  |
| GBP/CAD  | 1.7715  |  |  |  |
| GBP/NZD  | 2.1277  |  |  |  |
| GBP/JPY  | 204.99  |  |  |  |
| GBP/SEK  | 13.6959 |  |  |  |
| GBP/DKK  | 8.8837  |  |  |  |
| GBP/NOK  | 13.9498 |  |  |  |
| GBP/CHF  | 1.1618  |  |  |  |
| GBP/AUD  | 1.9156  |  |  |  |
|          |         |  |  |  |

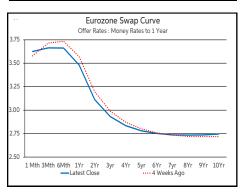
| Dollar  |        |  |  |  |
|---------|--------|--|--|--|
| USD/JPY | 158.01 |  |  |  |
| USD/CAD | 1.3654 |  |  |  |
| USD/CHF | 0.8954 |  |  |  |
| USD/CNY | 7.2615 |  |  |  |
| USD/BRL | 5.4286 |  |  |  |
| USD/RUB | 87.2   |  |  |  |
| USD/INR | 83.542 |  |  |  |
|         |        |  |  |  |
| AUD/USD | 0.6773 |  |  |  |
| NZD/USD | 0.6098 |  |  |  |
|         |        |  |  |  |













|                      | Debt            | Markets     |              |        |  |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|--------|--|
|                      |                 | Change bps  |              |        |  |
|                      | Close           | Day         | 4 Weeks      | End 23 |  |
| 10 Year Yield %      |                 |             |              |        |  |
| US                   | 4.19            | -1          | -3           | +33    |  |
| Germany              | 2.50            | +2          | +14          | +47    |  |
| UK                   | 4.11            | +3          | +5           | +57    |  |
| Ireland              | 2.88            | +3          | -0           | +52    |  |
| Belgium              | 3.06            | +2          | -0           | +38    |  |
| France               | 3.15            | +2          | +1           | +59    |  |
| Italy                | 3.79            | +0          | -13          | +9     |  |
| Spain                | 3.26            | +2          | -7           | +27    |  |
| Portugal             | 3.08            | +1          | -7           | +30    |  |
| Greece               | 3.49            | +0          | -17          | +42    |  |
| 5<br>Year Swap %     |                 |             |              |        |  |
| US                   | 4.06            | -4          | -17          | +27    |  |
| Eurozone             | 2.78            | +2          | -1           | +35    |  |
| UK                   | 4.12            | +1          | -4           | +46    |  |
| 2<br>Year Swap %     |                 |             |              |        |  |
| US                   | 4.53            | -5          | -26          | +20    |  |
| Eurozone             | 3.11            | +2          | -8           | +32    |  |
| UK                   | 4.62            | +2          | -11          | +36    |  |
| <br>10 Year Governme | ent Bond Spread | s to Benchn | <br>nark bps |        |  |
| Ireland              | 39              | +1          | -14          | +5     |  |
| Belgium              | 57              | -0          | -14          | -9     |  |
| France               | 65              | +0          | -13          | +12    |  |
| Italy                | 130             | -2          | -27          | -37    |  |
| Spain                | 77              | -0          | -21          | -20    |  |
| Portugal             | 59              | -2          | -21          | -17    |  |
| Greece               | 100             | -2          | -31          | -5     |  |

| Commodities    |        |          |         |        |  |
|----------------|--------|----------|---------|--------|--|
|                |        | % Change |         |        |  |
|                | Close  | Day      | 4 Weeks | End 23 |  |
| Brent Oil      | 85.03  | -0.43    | +2.92   | +10.37 |  |
| West Texas Oil | 71.65  | -0.17    | -1.90   | -1.27  |  |
|                |        |          |         |        |  |
| Gold \$        | 2411.3 | -0.15    | +3.38   | +16.91 |  |

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