Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Wednesday 29 October 2025 06:31 am

Fed meeting in focus

There was a cautious tone to investor sentiment yesterday, amid a relatively quiet day on financial markets. Against this backdrop the Euro Stoxx 50 edged 0.1% lower. In contrast, the S&P 500 notched a modest 0.2% gain. Elsewhere on bond markets yields were little changed across the board.

Data-wise the US Conference board measure of consumer confidence printed above the consensus, but fell from an upwardly revised 95.6 in September to 94.6 in October. Elsewhere, German consumer confidence deteriorated by more than anticipated, although the Italian measure improved in October. However, the data had no material impact on proceedings yesterday.

On the currency front, sterling remained under some downward pressure. This was evidenced by EUR/GBP peaking at 87.9p, its highest level since May 2023. At the same time, the dollar was holding a firmer tone during the European session. As the day progressed though, the greenback handed back most of its gains.

In level terms, EUR/GBP opens today in the top half of the 87-88p range. GBP/USD is changing hands down in the bottom end of the \$1.32-1.33 trading band. Meanwhile, EUR/USD is operating in the lower half of \$1.16-1.17. USD/JPY remains above the \$152 handle.

Turning to the day ahead, the data calendar is sparse on both sides of the Atlantic. On the monetary policy front, the Fed policy decision is due after the close in Europe. The market is expecting a second consecutive 25bps rate cut which would bring the fed funds target range down to 3.75-4.00%. The Fed is also expected to alter its QT programme. The post-meeting press conference with Chair Powell and the vote breakdown will also be in focus. Elsewhere, a potential meeting between President Trump and President Xi at the sidelines of the APEC Summit will warrant attention.

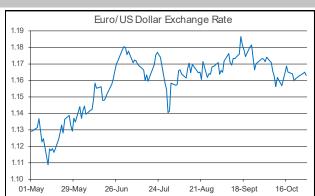
Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

See Next Page for More Rates

All rates quoted are indicative market rates

Today's Opening FX Rates					
		% Change			
		Day *	End 2024		
EUR/USD	1.1629	-0.29	12.32		
EUR/ GBP	0.8786	0.69	6.20		
GBP/ USD	1.3232	-0.97	5.76		
GBP/ EUR	1.1377	-0.68	-5.84		
USD/JPY	152.35	0.29	-3.07		
EUR/JPY	177.18	0.00	8.87		
* v Previous Day's European Open					

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market			Swap Rates	
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	4.13	3.94	3.82	3.49	3.55	3.56
EUR	2.00	1.89	2.08	2.12	2.13	2.33
GRP	4.00	3 90	3.86	3.63	3 77	3.84









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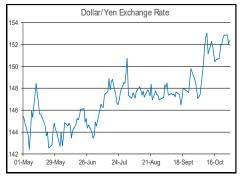
Opening Levels



Euro	
EUR/ GBP	0.8786
EUR/ USD	1.1629
EUR/ JPY	177.18
EUR/ SEK	10.9242
EUR/ DKK	7.4681
EUR/NOK	11.62
EUR/ CHF	0.9238
EUR/AUD	1.7599
EUR/HKD	9.0362
EUR/ CAD	1.6209

Sterling				
GBP/ EUR	1.1377			
GBP/ USD	1.3232			
GBP/ CAD	1.8443			
GBP/ NZD	2.2861			
GBP/JPY	201.59			
GBP/ SEK	12.4313			
GBP/ DKK	8.4996			
GBP/ NOK	13.2246			
GBP/ CHF	1.0514			
GBP/ AUD	2.0028			

Dollar					
USD/JPY	152.35				
USD/CAD	1.3939				
USD/CHF	0.7944				
USD/CNY	7.1003				
USD/BRL	5.3581				
USD/RUB	79.5				
USD/INR	88.28				
AUD/USD	0.6604				
NZD/USD	0.5785				



US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Yea

4.10 4.00

3.90

3.80

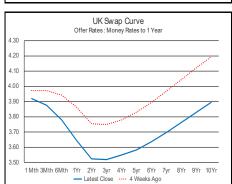
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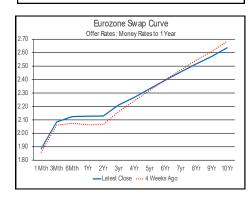
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3.30

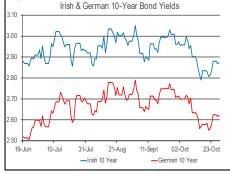
3.20







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close ···· 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets				
			Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24		
10 Year Yield %						
US	3.98	-1	-17	-59		
Germany	2.62	+0	-9	+26		
UK	4.40	+0	-30	-17		
Ireland	2.87	+0	-9	+22		
Belgium	3.18	-0	-9	+19		
France	3.42	+0	-11	+23		
Italy	3.40	+0	-16	-12		
Spain	3.15	+1	-11	+8		
Portugal	3.01	+1	-11	+16		
Greece	3.29	-1	-12	+4		
5 Year Swap %						
US	3.55	+1	-10	-74		
Eurozone	2.32	+1	-5	+8		
UK	3.84	-2	-24	-44		
2 Year Swap %						
US	3.51	+1	-13	-82		
Eurozone	2.12	+1	-3	-7		
UK	3.77	-3	-24	-72		
10 Year Governme	nt Bond Spread	s to Benchr	nark bps			
Ireland	25	+0	+0	-3		
Belgium	55	-1	+0	-6		
France	80	-0	-2	-3		
Italy	78	-0	-7	-38		
Spain	53	+0	-2	-18		
Portugal	38	+1	-2	-10		
Greece	67	-1	-3	-22		

Commodities						
		% Change				
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24		
Brent Oil	64.4	-1.86	-3.91	-13.72		
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27		
Gold \$	3951.6	-0.73	+2.42	+50.60		

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