Weekly Market Brief

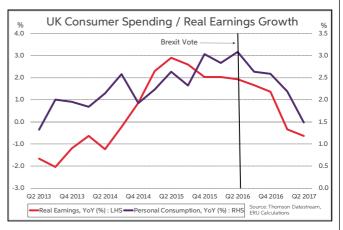
AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



16th-20th October 2017

Hotel California

- It has been a volatile few days for sterling as it responded to the ebb and flow of information on Brexit. The EU Chief Brexit Negotiator, Michel Barnier, indicated that "sufficient progress" has not been made in Stage 1 of the Brexit talks to allow them to progress on to Stages 2 and 3, covering future trade relationships and transition arrangements. He noted in particular that the talks have hit a disturbing "impasse" on the issue of the UK's future budget contributions or so-called 'divorce bill'.
- Thus, the EU Summit which starts on Wednesday evening, will not be giving the green light to start trade talks with the UK. However, the indications are that the tone from EU leaders will be positive and they may ask Mr Barnier to start making preparations for talks with the UK on trade and a transition phase, without actually beginning the talks with the UK on them.
- Such an outcome would fuel speculation that enough progress will have been made on Stage 1 of the negotiations by the time of the next EU Summit in December to allow EU leaders to agree that formal talks can begin with the UK on trade and a transition period. This should help clear the road towards a soft Brexit for the UK in 2019, meaning that, in effect, it will continue to be part of the EU Single Market and Customs Union until an EU-UK trade deal is concluded. It all sounds a bit like Hotel California where "you can check out anytime you like, but you can never leave!". The EU leaders' summit aside, the Eurozone schedule is very light this week.
- There is, however, a very busy schedule of macro data due in the UK. This includes a raft of labour market updates for the three months to August. While UK growth has slowed in 2017, employment growth has generally maintained a solid pace. A 155k increase is expected this week, slightly softer than the 182k rise recorded in the three months to July. The unemployment rate looks set to have held at 4.3%, its lowest level since 1975. This partly reflects a slowdown in UK labour force growth. This tallies with ONS figures which show more EU citizens leaving the UK and fewer coming to live there since the Brexit vote.



- Despite the low level of unemployment, UK wage growth has been subdued. This may reflect increased uncertainty amongst employers, as well as an attempt to control costs due to the sharp sterling depreciation. Average earnings are forecast to have grown by 2.1% year-on-year. Evidence that employers are facing higher costs comes from PPI data. Output price inflation is expected at 3.3% in September, far lower than input price inflation of 8.3%. Producers are passing some of their higher costs onto consumers. CPI inflation is forecast to edge up to 3% in September, the point at which the BoE thinks price pressures will peak. Despite squeezed incomes in the UK, retail sales have regained some momentum since the spring, although they are expected to fall in September following a strong rise in August. Overall UK consumer spending, of which retail sales is just one part, has slowed in each of the four quarters since last June's Brexit vote.
- In the US, industrial production looks set to edge up by 0.2% in September after August's 0.9% decline. This suggests that overall growth in output for Q3 could be broadly flat, following on from Q2's solid 1.2% increase. The timelier NY and Philly Fed indices are expected to remain at very encouraging levels. We also get a number of updates from the housing market this week. Existing home sales fell in August, showing some hurricane related impact. A further fall in sales is forecast for September. Housing starts for September and NAHB sentiment for October also feature. Finally, Chinese Q3 GDP is due. Year-on-year growth in the world's second largest economy is forecast to slow slightly, while remaining very strong at 6.8%.

Interest Rate Forecasts							
	Current	End Q4	End Q1	End Q2			
		2017	2018	2018			
Fed Funds	1.125	1.375	1.375	1.625			
ECB Deposit	-0.40	-0.40	-0.40	-0.40			
BoE Repo	0.25	0.50	0.50	0.50			
BoJ OCR	-0.10	-0.10	-0.10	-0.10			
Current Rates Reuters, Forecasts AIB's ERU							

	Exchange Rate Forecasts (Mid-Point of Range)					
	Current	End Q4	End Q1	End Q2		
		2017	2018	2018		
EUR/USD	1.1864	1.18	1.17	1.16		
EUR/GBP	0.8908	0.90	0.89	0.88		
EUR/JPY	132.66	132	132	132		
GBP/USD	1.3318	1.31	1.31	1.32		
USD/JPY	111.80	112	113	114		
Current Rates Reuters, Forecasts AIB's ERU						



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ECONOMIC DIARY

Monday 16th—Friday 20th October 2017

Date UK & Irish Time (GMT+1)			Release	Previous	Forecast	
This Week:	ECB Speakers: Fed Speakers:		Lautenschläger (Monday); Constâncio, Praet (Tuesday); Draghi , Cœuré (Wednesday) Dudley, Kaplan, Fischer (Wednesday)			
Mon 16th	EU-19:	10.00	Eurozone Trade Balance (August)	€23.2bn		
	IRL:	11.00	Goods Trade Balance (August)	€4.2bn	€5.0bn	
	US:	13.30	NY Fed/Empire State Index (October)	24.40	20.45	
Tue 17th	UK:	09.30	CPI (September)	+0.6% (+2.9%)	+0.3% (+3.0%)	
			- Ex-Food & Energy	+0.6% (+2.7%)	+0.3% (+2.8%)	
	UK:	09.30	PPI Output (September)	+0.4% (+3.4%)	+0.3% (+3.3%)	
			- Input	+1.6% (+7.6%)	+1.2% (+8.3%)	
	GER:	10.00	ZEW Economic Sentiment (October)	17.0	20.0	
	EU-19:	11.00	Final HICP (September)	(+1.5%) (p)	(+1.5%)	
			- Ex-Food & Energy	(+1.3%) (p)	(+1.3%)	
	US:	13.30	Import / Export Prices (September)	+0.6% / +0.6%	+0.6% / +0.4%	
	US:	14.15	Industrial Production (September)	-0.9%	+0.2%	
			- Capacity Utilisation	76.1%	76.2%	
	US:	15.00	NAHB Homebuilders' Sentiment (October)	64	64	
Wed 18th	EU-28:		EU Leaders' Summit (continues to Friday 20th)			
	UK:	09.30	Employment (3 Months to August)	182,000	155,000	
			- ILO Unemployment	4.3%	4.3%	
	UK:	09.30	Average Weekly Earnings (3 Month to August)	(+2.1%)	(+2.1%)	
			- Ex-Bonus	(+2.1%)	(+2.0%)	
	US:	13.30	Housing Starts (September)	-0.8% / 1.180m s.a.a.r.	-0.4% / 1.175m	
			- Building Permits	+3.4% / 1.272m s.a.a.r.	-1.7% / 1.250m	
	US:	19.00	Fed Beige Book Published			
Thurs 19th	JPN:	00.50	Trade Balance (September)	¥113.6bn	¥559.8bn	
			- Exports	(+18.1%)	(+14.9%)	
	CHINA:	03.00	Industrial Output (September)	(+6.0%)	(+6.2%)	
	CHINA:	03.00	GDP (Q3)	+1.7% (+6.9%)	+1.7% (+6.8%)	
	UK:	09.30	Retail Sales (September)	+1.0% (+2.4%)	-0.2% (+2.0%)	
	US:	13.30	Initial Jobless Claims (w/e 14th October)	243,000	245,000	
	US:	13.30	Philly Fed Index (October)	23.8	23.7	
Fri 20th	GER:	07.00	PPI (September)	+0.2% (+2.6%)	+0.1% (+2.9%)	
	EU-19:	09.00	Current Account (August)	€25.1bn		
	UK:	09.30	PSNB Ex-Interventions (September)	Sept'16: £6.54bn	£6.70bn	
	US:	15.00	Existing Home Sales (September)	-1.7% / 5.35m s.a.a.r.	-1.0% / 5.30m	

Month-on-month changes (year-on-year shown in brackets)
All forecasts AIB ERU, historical data in the Economic Diary derived from publicly available sources