Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Tuesday 06 February 2024 07:24 am

Euro on the defensive so far in 2024

Looking back on the currency market action over the first few weeks of 2024, the euro has generally been on the defensive against the dollar and sterling. Eurozone economic data has remained relatively soft, which has created an unhelpful backdrop for the euro. At the same time, US data has remained an outperformer versus expectations, including last Friday's much stronger than forecast payroll data. The US macro newsflow has been a source of on-going support to the dollar. Meanwhile, from a sterling viewpoint, the market is anticipating a less aggressive pace of rate hikes from the BoE compared to the ECB.

All of the above is reflected in EUR/USD trading below the \$1.08 threshold compared to where it started the year above \$1.10. EUR/GBP has been unable to hold its January opening position above 86p and instead is trading within 85-86p. Elsewhere, GBP/USD has over recent days fallen below the \$1.26 level, as the strong US data put downward pressure on the pair.

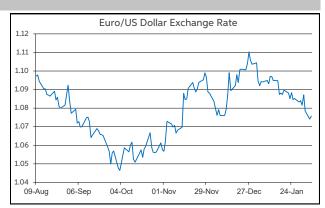
Monetary policy has been a key driver of FX markets over the past 3 years. The focus now is on the timing and extent of rate cuts from the main central banks. The ECB, Fed and BoE all emphasised in their recent meetings the important role that incoming macro data will play in informing their decision about when to cut rates.

In this context, the remainder of this week's macro diary might not provide much new insight with a sparse data schedule. Eurozone retail sales (Dec), German industrial production (Dec) and US weekly jobless claims are the few releases of any note. Therefore, the FX majors may not encounter much directional impact from macro data over the coming days. However, remarks from a number of central bank officials may influence markets.

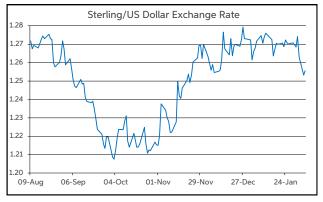
John Fahey, Senior Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2023	
EUR/USD	1.0757	-0.21	-2.53	
EUR/GBP	0.8565	0.21	-1.19	
GBP/USD	1.2556	-0.41	-1.36	
GBP/EUR	1.167	-0.21	1.20	
USD/JPY	148.44	0.08	5.23	
EUR/JPY	159.7	-0.14	2.62	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market			Swap Rates	
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	5.38	5.44	5.58	5.15	4.59	4.12
EUR	4.50	3.86	3.90	3.59	3.03	2.67
GBP	5.25	5.18	5.19	4.95	4.68	4.16









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

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FX Spot Karl Cooke Shane Gargan FX Options Mark Tuite Reuters AIBG.I Morning Comment John Fahey john.j.fahey@aib.ie

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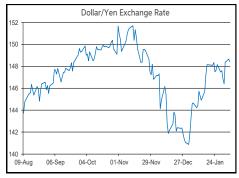
Opening Levels



Euro	
EUR/GBP	0.8565
EUR/USD	1.0756
EUR/JPY	159.7
EUR/SEK	11.368
EUR/DKK	7.4586
EUR/NOK	11.4576
EUR/CHF	0.9353
EUR/AUD	1.6511
EUR/HKD	8.4153
EUR/CAD	1.4532

Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.167			
GBP/USD	1.2557			
GBP/CAD	1.6962			
GBP/NZD	2.0671			
GBP/JPY	186.4			
GBP/SEK	13.2669			
GBP/DKK	8.704			
GBP/NOK	13.368			
GBP/CHF	1.0915			
GBP/AUD	1.9275			

Dollar				
USD/JPY	148.44			
USD/CAD	1.3508			
USD/CHF	0.8692			
USD/CNY	7.1892			
USD/BRL	4.9854			
USD/RUB	90.455			
USD/INR	83.045			
AUD/USD	0.6513			
NZD/USD	0.6072			



US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

6.25

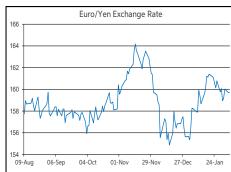
5.75 5.50 5.25

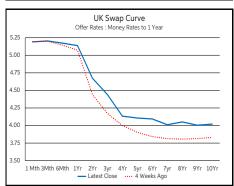
5.00 4.75

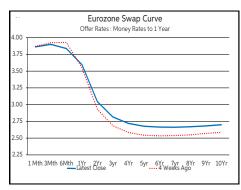
4.50

4.25 4.00

3.75 3.50







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets				
			Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23		
10 Year Yield %						
US	4.16	+14	+14	+30		
Germany	2.32	+9	+20	+30		
UK	3.92	+17	+15	+38		
Ireland	2.76	+7	+31	+38		
Belgium	2.92	+8	+15	+24		
France	2.82	+8	+16	+26		
Italy	3.89	+7	+8	+19		
Spain	3.24	+7	+12	+25		
Portugal	3.03	+8	+14	+24		
Greece	3.39	+11	+6	+31		
5 Year Swap %						
US	4.11	+12	+15	+32		
Eurozone	2.68	+7	+14	+25		
UK	4.11	+11	+21	+46		
2 Year Swap %						
US	4.59	+11	+12	+26		
Eurozone	3.04	+6	+13	+25		
UK	4.67	+10	+24	+41		
10 Year Governmer	nt Bond Spread	s to Benchn	nark bps			
Ireland	44	-2	+11	+8		
Belgium	60	-1	-5	-5		
France	50	-2	-4	-3		
Italy	157	-2	-13	-11		
Spain	91	-3	-8	-5		
Portugal	70	-2	-6	-5		
Greece	106	+1	-14	+2		

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23	
Brent Oil	77.99	+0.85	+2.46	+1.23	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	2024.7	-0.68	-0.16	-1.84	

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