Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Thursday 30 January 2025 07:27 am

Monetary policy spotlight turns to the ECB

As expected the Fed left interest rates unchanged yesterday. It means the target range remains at 4.25-4.50%. At the post-meeting press conference, Chair Powell struck a balanced tone. The overarching message from Powell was that the FOMC "don't need to be in a hurry to adjust [the] policy stance".

In the run-up to the Fed policy announcement the price action on financial markets was limited. In the initial aftermath of the release of the meeting statement, there was a somewhat hawkish reaction, with Treasury yields and the dollar edging higher. However, both moved off their peaks during the press conference. Meantime, US futures contracts were little changed. Current pricing indicates the market is of the view that the Fed will cut rates twice this year, with a first cut pencilled-in for June.

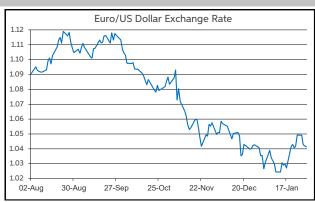
On the currency front, the main pairs operated in very tight ranges throughout the European session yesterday. Of the limited action to register, the euro was holding a slightly softer tone. Overnight, there was a slightly firmer tone to the yen. As trading gets underway this morning, EUR/USD opens nearer to the \$1.04 threshold. Meanwhile, EUR/GBP remains in the top half of the 83-84p band. GBP/USD continues to operate around the midpoint of the \$1.24-1.25 corridor. USD/JPY is changing hands down at the halfway mark of ¥154-155.

Today, the monetary policy spotlight will turn to the ECB. The Governing Council is widely expected to cut interest rates by 25bps, bringing the Deposit rate down to 2.75%. Aside from the policy announcement, the press conference with President Lagarde will garner attention. Meanwhile, a busy data calendar includes the first estimates of US and Eurozone GDP for Q4 2024.

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Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2024	
EUR/USD	1.0413	-0.27	0.58	
EUR/GBP	0.8369	-0.11	1.16	
GBP/USD	1.2438	-0.14	-0.58	
GBP/EUR	1.194	0.11	-1.15	
USD/JPY	154.5	-0.34	-1.71	
EUR/JPY	160.89	-0.60	-1.14	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market		Swap Rates		S
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	4.38	4.30	4.29	4.16	4.34	4.31
EUR	3.15	2.74	2.62	2.47	2.41	2.45
GBP	4.75	4.52	4.47	4.28	4.39	4.27









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

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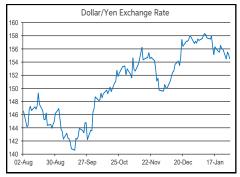
Opening Levels



		Euro	
EUF	R/GBP		0.8369
EUF	R/USD		1.0413
EUF	R/JPY		160.89
EUF	R/SEK		11.4615
EUF	R/DKK		7.4621
EUF	R/NOK		11.7687
EUF	R/CHF		0.9444
EUF	R/AUD		1.675
EUF	R/HKD		8.1139
EUF	R/CAD		1.5029

Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.194			
GBP/USD	1.2438			
GBP/CAD	1.7942			
GBP/NZD	2.2036			
GBP/JPY	192.12			
GBP/SEK	13.6877			
GBP/DKK	8.9076			
GBP/NOK	14.0559			
GBP/CHF	1.1279			
GBP/AUD	1.9994			

Dollar					
USD/JPY	154.5				
USD/CAD	1.4431				
USD/CHF	0.9068				
USD/CNY	7.2507				
USD/BRL	5.8563				
USD/RUB	98.45				
USD/INR	86.577				
AUD/USD	0.6215				
NZD/USD	0.5638				



US Swap Curve

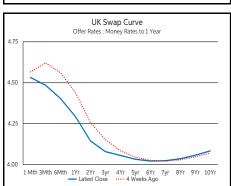
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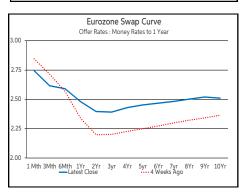
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4.20

4.00







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close ···· 4 Weeks Ago



Debt Markets					
		Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24	
10 Year Yield %					
US	4.56	+1	-2	-2	
Germany	2.57	+1	+21	+21	
UK	4.62	-0	+4	+4	
Ireland	2.85	+2	+20	+20	
Belgium	3.18	+2	+20	+20	
France	3.32	+3	+12	+12	
Italy	3.66	+0	+14	+14	
Spain	3.18	+1	+11	+11	
Portugal	2.97	+1	+12	+12	
Greece	3.43	-0	+18	+18	
 5 Year Swap %					
US	4.29	+1	-0	-0	
Eurozone	2.45	+3	+21	+22	
UK	4.27	+1	-1	-1	
2 Year Swap %					
US	4.31	+2	-2	-2	
Eurozone	2.40	+1	+21	+21	
UK	4.39	+0	-10	-10	
 10 Year Governme	ent Bond Spread	ls to Benchr	nark bps		
Ireland	28	+0	-1	-1	
Belgium	61	+1	-1	-1	
France	75	+2	-9	-9	
Italy	109	-1	-7	-7	
Spain	61	-0	-10	-10	
Portugal	40	-O	-9	-9	
Greece	86	-2	-3	-3	

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 24	
Brent Oil	76.58	-1.17	+2.60	+2.60	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	2757.7	-0.20	+5.10	+5.10	

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