Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Monday 23 June 2025 06:49 am

Geopolitics and data in focus today

Throughout last week, the ongoing conflict in the Middle East weighed on investor sentiment. On equity markets, the Euro Stoxx 50 fell by 1.1%, while the S&P 500 edged 0.2% lower. Meanwhile, oil prices rose by over 4%, with Brent Crude now above \$78 per barrel. However, the market reaction to the US strikes on Iran at the weekend has been muted thus far.

At the same time, a number of key central bank meetings also garnered significant attention last week. The Fed left policy on hold, as expected. Furthermore, there was little new guidance from the FOMC, with Chair Powell continuing to emphasise that the Fed is in no hurry to cut rates. Meantime, the BoE also left interest rates unchanged. However, there was a dovish tilt from the BoE, with three members voting for a 25bps rate cut. Against this backdrop, there has been a slight softening in US and UK futures contracts. 50bps of cuts are now fully priced-in for both regions by year end.

Currency-wise, the main FX pairs operated within relatively narrow trading bands throughout the week. Of the limited price action to note, sterling and the yen were under some downward pressure. Elsewhere, the dollar was holding a slightly firmer tone, supported by the risk averse mood on markets.

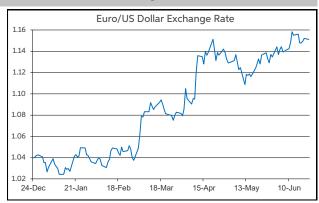
As trading gets underway this morning, EUR/USD is down near the \$1.15 threshold. GBP/USD is changing hands back in the lower half of \$1.34-1.35. Meanwhile, EUR/GBP is above the midpoint of 85-86p.

Turning to the week ahead, a busy data calendar includes the flash PMIs for June from some of the main advanced economies (due today), as well as US core-PCE inflation for May. Meantime, remarks from a number of Fed and ECB officials, including Fed Chair Powell's semi-annual testimony to Congress will be in focus. Investors will also be keeping a close eye on developments in the Middle East.

Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

| Today's Opening FX Rates | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|--|
| | | % Change | | |
| | | Day * | End 2024 | |
| EUR/USD | 1.1512 | -0.11 | 11.19 | |
| EUR/GBP | 0.8571 | 0.37 | 3.60 | |
| GBP/USD | 1.3425 | -0.50 | 7.31 | |
| GBP/EUR | 1.166 | -0.37 | -3.48 | |
| USD/JPY | 147.22 | 1.29 | -6.34 | |
| EUR/JPY | 169.51 | 1.17 | 4.15 | |
| * v Previous Day's European Open | | | | |
| See Next Page for More Rates | | | | |

| Opening Interest Rates | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------|------------|------|------|
| | | Money Market | | Swap Rates | | |
| | Base Rate | 1-Mth | 3-Mth | 1-Yr | 2-Yr | 5-Yr |
| USD | 4.38 | 4.32 | 4.31 | 4.02 | 3.98 | 3.90 |
| EUR | 2.00 | 1.87 | 2.03 | 2.01 | 2.01 | 2.24 |
| GBP | 4.25 | 4.21 | 4.13 | 3.88 | 3.99 | 4.02 |









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates &

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Opening Levels



| Euro | |
|---------|---------|
| EUR/GBP | 0.8571 |
| EUR/USD | 1.1512 |
| EUR/JPY | 169.51 |
| EUR/SEK | 11.1592 |
| EUR/DKK | 7.4589 |
| EUR/NOK | 11.652 |
| EUR/CHF | 0.9407 |
| EUR/AUD | 1.7967 |
| EUR/HKD | 9.0374 |
| EUR/CAD | 1.5836 |
| | |

| Sterling | |
|----------|---------|
| GBP/EUR | 1.166 |
| GBP/USD | 1.3425 |
| GBP/CAD | 1.8468 |
| GBP/NZD | 2.2668 |
| GBP/JPY | 197.64 |
| GBP/SEK | 13.0121 |
| GBP/DKK | 8.6969 |
| GBP/NOK | 13.5964 |
| GBP/CHF | 1.0969 |
| GBP/AUD | 2.0946 |
| | |

| Dollar | | | | |
|---------|--------|--|--|--|
| USD/JPY | 147.22 | | | |
| USD/CAD | 1.3757 | | | |
| USD/CHF | 0.8171 | | | |
| USD/CNY | 7.1868 | | | |
| USD/BRL | 5.5129 | | | |
| USD/RUB | 78.4 | | | |
| USD/INR | 86.8 | | | |
| | | | | |
| AUD/USD | 0.6406 | | | |
| NZD/USD | 0.5918 | | | |



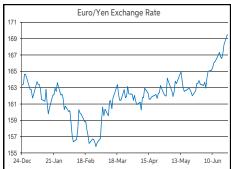
US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

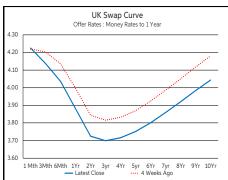
4.20 4.10

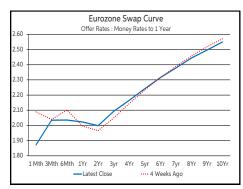
3.90

3.80

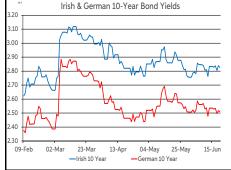
3.50







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close 4 Weeks Ago



| | Debt | Markets | | | |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|------------|--------|--|
| | | | Change bps | | |
| | Close | Day | 4 Weeks | End 24 | |
| 10 Year Yield % | | | | | |
| US | 4.38 | -2 | -14 | -20 | |
| Germany | 2.51 | -1 | -6 | +15 | |
| UK | 4.54 | +1 | -15 | -4 | |
| Ireland | 2.87 | -1 | -5 | +22 | |
| Belgium | 3.10 | -3 | -2 | +11 | |
| France | 3.24 | -3 | -3 | +5 | |
| Italy | 3.53 | -2 | -9 | +0 | |
| Spain | 3.22 | -2 | +2 | +15 | |
| Portugal | 3.04 | -1 | -6 | +19 | |
| Greece | 3.32 | +0 | -2 | +7 | |
| 5 Year Swap % | | | | | |
| US | 3.86 | -3 | -7 | -43 | |
| Eurozone | 2.22 | -1 | -1 | -1 | |
| UK | 3.97 | -1 | -13 | -31 | |
| 2 Year Swap % | | | | | |
| US | 3.94 | -3 | -7 | -40 | |
| Eurozone | 1.99 | +0 | +3 | -20 | |
| UK | 3.95 | +0 | -12 | -53 | |
| 10 Year Governme | nt Bond Spread | ls to Benchn | nark bps | | |
| Ireland | 36 | -0 | +1 | +7 | |
| Belgium | 58 | -2 | +4 | -4 | |
| France | 73 | -2 | +4 | -10 | |
| Italy | 101 | -2 | -2 | -15 | |
| Spain | 70 | -2 | +8 | +0 | |
| Portugal | 52 | -1 | +0 | +4 | |
| Greece | 81 | +1 | +4 | -8 | |

| Commodities | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|----------|--------|--------|--|
| | | % Change | | | |
| | Close Day 4 Weeks End 2 | | | | |
| Brent Oil | 78.13 | -0.91 | +20.61 | +4.68 | |
| West Texas Oil | 71.65 | -0.17 | -1.90 | -1.27 | |
| Gold \$ | 3368.0 | -0.07 | +0.33 | +28.36 | |

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