## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Friday 26 May 2023 07:43 am

## Market rate hike expectations continue to firm

Having suffered heavy losses earlier in the week, equity markets on both sides of the Atlantic stabilised yesterday. The Euro Stoxx 50 finished flat for the day, while the S&P 500 rose by 0.9%, led by a rally in tech stocks. Some positive newsflow regarding the US debt ceiling talks also supported investor sentiment. On bond markets, yields rose by 5-9bps in the Eurozone and the US, and by 10-20bps in the UK, as market rate expectations continued to firm.

The market is now pricing in a further 100bps at least, of rate hikes from the BoE this year, with Bank rate seen as topping out at 5.5%. Meantime, in the US, following a hawkish tone to the latest FOMC meeting minutes, and upward revisions to Q1 GDP and inflation data, the market is now leaning towards a 25bps hike by July, and is not ruling out that it could be delivered as early as June. The recent hardening of UK and US rates has spilled over to the Eurozone, where 60-65bps of rate hikes are now priced in.

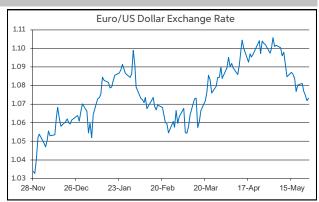
Despite the volatility on interest rate markets, the action on forex markets was confined to tight trading ranges yesterday. This is reflected by the main pairs opening at identical levels to 24 hours ago. EUR/USD remains in the lower half of the \$1.07-1.08 range. GBP/USD is changing hands near the midpoint of the \$1.23-1.24 corridor. Elsewhere, EUR/GBP is just below the 87p handle.

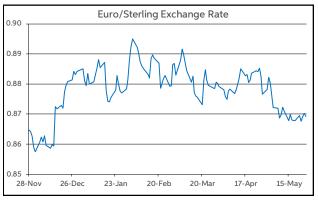
Already this morning, UK retail sales have printed slightly above the consensus, rebounding by 0.5% in April (vs. +0.3% f'cast). Later today, the focus will shift to the US, where core-PCE inflation is forecast to remain at +4.6% y/y in April. Consumption/income data are also due. The data pose some event risk for the dollar. Meantime, investors will be paying close attention for a potential debt ceiling deal, ahead of a long weekend in the US.

Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

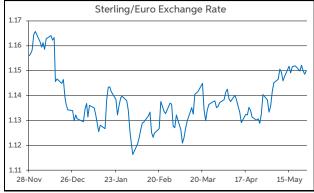
Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
	_	Day *	End 2022	
EUR/USD	1.0735	0.01	0.31	
EUR/GBP	0.8694	-0.02	-1.70	
GBP/USD	1.2346	0.05	2.06	
GBP/EUR	1.15	0.02	1.73	
USD/JPY	139.65	0.06	6.51	
EUR/JPY	149.91	0.06	6.85	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Pates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market		Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	5.13	5.14	5.42	5.35	4.70	4.00
EUR	3.75	3.14	3.42	3.93	3.72	3.27
GBP	4.50	4.47	4.78	5.37	5.44	4.91









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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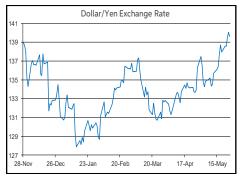
## **Opening Levels**



Euro	)
EUR/GBP	0.8692
EUR/USD	1.0734
EUR/JPY	149.9
EUR/SEK	11.5642
EUR/DKK	7.4505
EUR/NOK	11.8224
EUR/CHF	0.9709
EUR/AUD	1.6448
EUR/HKD	8.4101
EUR/CAD	1.4622

Sterling				
GBP/EUR	1.1498			
GBP/USD	1.2347			
GBP/CAD	1.682			
GBP/NZD	2.0302			
GBP/JPY	172.4			
GBP/SEK	13.3062			
GBP/DKK	8.5681			
GBP/NOK	13.595			
GBP/CHF	1.1168			
GBP/AUD	1.8919			

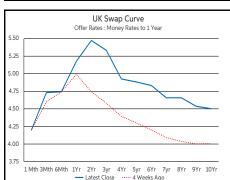
Dollar				
USD/JPY	139.63			
USD/CAD	1.362			
USD/CHF	0.9045			
USD/CNY	7.0501			
USD/BRL	5.0362			
USD/RUB	79.9425			
USD/INR	82.7075			
AUD/USD	0.6526			
NZD/USD	0.608			

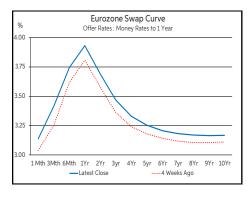


US Swap Curve

5.5







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close ----- 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets				
			Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 22		
10 Year Yield %						
US	3.82	+8	+30	-6		
Germany	2.49	+4	+4	-8		
UK	4.38	+16	+58	+71		
Ireland	2.95	+5	+8	-20		
Belgium	3.22	+5	+8	+2		
France	3.10	+6	+7	-1		
Italy	4.39	+6	+3	-32		
Spain	3.58	+5	+7	-8		
Portugal	3.25	+2	-6	-35		
Greece	3.89	-1	-40	-70		
5 Year Swap %						
US	3.95	+11	+33	-4		
Eurozone	3.25	+6	+8	+2		
UK	4.88	+13	+59	+58		
2 Year Swap %						
US	4.66	+11	+35	-1		
Eurozone	3.69	+6	+12	+30		
UK	5.47	+20	+73	+79		
10 Year Governme	ent Bond Spre	ads to Ben	chmark bps			
Ireland	46	+2	+4	-12		
Belgium	74	+2	+5	+10		
France	61	+2	+4	+6		
Italy	190	+2	-O	-24		
Spain	109	+1	+4	-0		
Portugal	76	-1	-10	-28		
Greece	140	-4	-43	-63		

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 22	
Brent Oil	76.26	-2.68	-2.69	-11.23	
West Texas Oil	71.68	-3.62	-4.13	-10.58	
Gold \$	1940.3	-0.85	-2.39	+6.35	

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