## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Monday 21 November 2022 06:59 am

## EUR/USD opens at the midpoint of \$1.02-1.03

There was a mixed mood on markets last week, as optimism that central banks may slow the pace of rate hikes, and the darkening economic outlook continued to have contrasting effects on sentiment. The Euro Stoxx 50 gained 1.5%, while the S&P 500 fell by 0.7% on the week.

Meantime, oil prices declined by close to 10% last week, in a further sign that concerns regarding the economic outlook are intensifying. Brent crude is currently back below \$88 per barrel, its lowest level since the end of September.

On bond markets, longer-dated yields fell by 10-20bps in the US, UK and Eurozone. However, the policy sensitive 2-year UK Gilt and US Treasury yields rose by circa 10bps, reflecting a modest hardening of UK and US rate hike expectations. In contrast, the 2-year German Bund yield declined by 5bps.

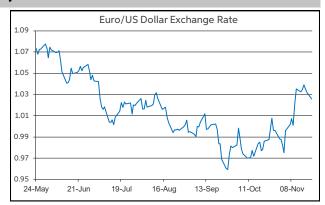
On the currency front, the main pairs operated within relatively tight ranges last week. EUR/USD spend most of its time in the \$1.03-1.04 corridor. Meanwhile, sterling was holding a firmer tone, with GBP/USD finishing the week above \$1.19, having started it near \$1.17. EUR/GBP moved back below 87p. However, a risk averse tone in overnight trading has seen the dollar regain some ground at the start of this week. EUR/USD is down at the midpoint of \$1.02-1.03, while GBP/USD is back at the \$1.18 handle.

This week, the main highlight will be the flash PMI data for November from the US, UK and Eurozone. A further deterioration is expected across the board, with the majority of the indices already in contraction territory. On the monetary policy front, the release of the Fed and ECB meeting minutes will garner attention.

Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

| Today's Opening FX Rates         |        |                |        |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------------|--------|--|--|--|
|                                  |        | % Change       |        |  |  |  |
|                                  |        | Day * End 2021 |        |  |  |  |
| EUR/USD                          | 1.0257 | -1.09          | -9.77  |  |  |  |
| EUR/GBP                          | 0.8686 | -0.29          | 3.40   |  |  |  |
| GBP/USD                          | 1.1808 | -0.80          | -12.72 |  |  |  |
| GBP/EUR                          | 1.1508 | 0.29           | -3.29  |  |  |  |
| USD/JPY                          | 140.8  | 0.74           | 22.35  |  |  |  |
| EUR/JPY                          | 144.46 | -0.35          | 10.38  |  |  |  |
| * v Previous Day's European Open |        |                |        |  |  |  |
| See Next Page for More Rates     |        |                |        |  |  |  |

| Opening Interest Rates |                         |       |       |      |      |      |
|------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|------|
|                        | Money Market Swap Rates |       |       |      |      |      |
|                        | Base Rate               | 1-Mth | 3-Mth | 1-Yr | 2-Yr | 5-Yr |
| USD                    | 3.875                   | 3.96  | 4.66  | 5.16 | 4.84 | 4.04 |
| EUR                    | 2.00                    | 1.41  | 1.82  | 2.77 | 2.88 | 2.75 |
| GBP                    | 3.00                    | 3.04  | 3.57  | 4.49 | 4.58 | 4.18 |









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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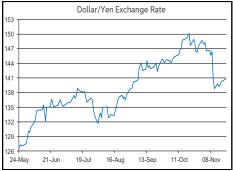
## **Opening Levels**



| Euro    | )       |
|---------|---------|
| EUR/GBP | 0.8686  |
| EUR/USD | 1.0258  |
| EUR/JPY | 144.46  |
| EUR/SEK | 10.9992 |
| EUR/DKK | 7.437   |
| EUR/NOK | 10.5209 |
| EUR/CHF | 0.982   |
| EUR/AUD | 1.5451  |
| EUR/HKD | 8.0107  |
| EUR/CAD | 1.3771  |

| Sterling |         |  |  |  |
|----------|---------|--|--|--|
| GBP/EUR  | 1.1508  |  |  |  |
| GBP/USD  | 1.1808  |  |  |  |
| GBP/CAD  | 1.5852  |  |  |  |
| GBP/NZD  | 1.9286  |  |  |  |
| GBP/JPY  | 166.26  |  |  |  |
| GBP/SEK  | 12.6557 |  |  |  |
| GBP/DKK  | 8.5594  |  |  |  |
| GBP/NOK  | 12.1109 |  |  |  |
| GBP/CHF  | 1.1303  |  |  |  |
| GBP/AUD  | 1.7785  |  |  |  |

| Dollar  |        |  |  |  |  |
|---------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| USD/JPY | 140.8  |  |  |  |  |
| USD/CAD | 1.3424 |  |  |  |  |
| USD/CHF | 0.957  |  |  |  |  |
| USD/CNY | 7.1612 |  |  |  |  |
| USD/BRL | 5.3827 |  |  |  |  |
| USD/RUB | 60.62  |  |  |  |  |
| USD/INR | 81.795 |  |  |  |  |
|         |        |  |  |  |  |
| AUD/USD | 0.6638 |  |  |  |  |
| NZD/USD | 0.612  |  |  |  |  |
|         |        |  |  |  |  |



US Swap Curve

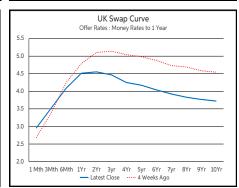
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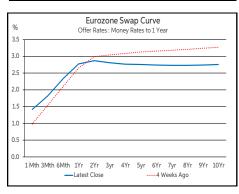
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1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close ----- 4 Weeks Ago



|                   | Debt          | Markets    |            |        |
|-------------------|---------------|------------|------------|--------|
|                   |               |            | Change bps | 5      |
|                   | Close         | Day        | 4 Weeks    | End 21 |
| 10 Year Yield %   |               |            |            |        |
| US                | 3.83          | +6         | -39        | +232   |
| Germany           | 2.02          | -1         | -42        | +220   |
| UK                | 3.24          | +4         | -79        | +227   |
| Ireland           | 2.49          | +0         | -44        | +224   |
| Belgium           | 2.56          | -2         | -48        | +238   |
| France            | 2.49          | -2         | -50        | +230   |
| Italy             | 3.89          | -5         | -87        | +271   |
| Spain             | 3.03          | -2         | -52        | +244   |
| Portugal          | 2.98          | -2         | -51        | +250   |
| Greece            | 4.27          | -2         | -81        | +296   |
| <br>5 Year Swap % |               |            |            |        |
| US                | 4.03          | +9         | -30        | +269   |
| Eurozone          | 2.75          | +2         | -36        | +274   |
| UK                | 4.18          | +5         | -81        | +290   |
| 2 Year Swap %     |               |            |            |        |
| US                | 4.82          | +8         | -2         | +387   |
| Eurozone          | 2.88          | +1         | -11        | +318   |
| UK                | 4.55          | +2         | -55        | +336   |
| 10 Year Governm   | ent Bond Spre | ads to Ben | chmark bps |        |
| Ireland           | 47            | +2         | -2         | +4     |
| Belgium           | 54            | -1         | -6         | +19    |
| France            | 47            | -0         | -8         | +10    |
| Italy             | 187           | -3         | -45        | +51    |
| Spain             | 102           | -1         | -10        | +24    |
| Portugal          | 96            | -1         | -9         | +30    |
| Greece            | 225           | -1         | -39        | +76    |

| Commodities    |        |                          |       |        |  |  |  |
|----------------|--------|--------------------------|-------|--------|--|--|--|
|                |        | % Change                 |       |        |  |  |  |
|                | Close  | Close Day 4 Weeks End 21 |       |        |  |  |  |
| Brent Oil      | 87.62  | -2.41                    | -6.29 | +12.65 |  |  |  |
| West Texas Oil | 80.07  | -1.98                    | -6.32 | +6.29  |  |  |  |
|                |        |                          |       |        |  |  |  |
| Gold \$        | 1749.7 | -0.63                    | +5.62 | -4.30  |  |  |  |

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