Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Monday 03 October 2022 07:11 am

Sterling recovers well as dollar rally hits pause

Another volatile week ended a dismal month for financial markets, which have been battered by a sharp tightening of monetary policy. Although the Euro Stoxx 50 recouped some ground on Friday, it finished the week down by circa 1%. The S&P500 fell by 2.6% on the week. Overall, both indices shed 6-9% in September.

However, most of the volatility over the past month has been on the bond and forex markets. Last week was no different. German Bund and US Treasury yield curves bear steepened. Meanwhile, due to longer dated UK gilt yields rising by circa 100bps in the space of two days, the BoE intervened to calm the market by postponing QT and purchasing long-dated gilts. Nevertheless, gilt yields still rose by 30-50bps at the front end of the curve, while longer-dated yields fell sharply following the BoE's intervention.

Currency-wise, the BoE's intervention came to sterling's rescue also. The currency started last week at an all-time low of \$1.035 versus the dollar, and moved above 93p against the euro. However, sterling recovered well as the week progressed, with GBP/USD closing on Friday above \$1.12. Meanwhile, the dollar rally paused for breath on month/quarter-end flows and reports the PBOC had moved to strengthen the yuan.

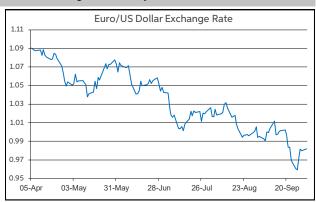
In level terms, EUR/USD opens above the \$0.98 handle. Meantime, EUR/GBP is changing hands down in the lower half of 87-88p. GBP/USD is at the midpoint of \$1.12-1.13.

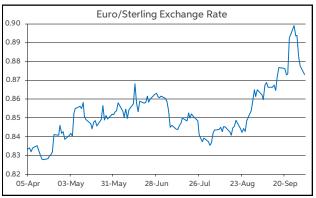
This week, the main data highlight will be the US labour market report on Friday. Beforehand, a number of speeches from central bank officials and a critical OPEC+ meeting will be of interest. On the currency front, the dollar rally could well regain momentum.

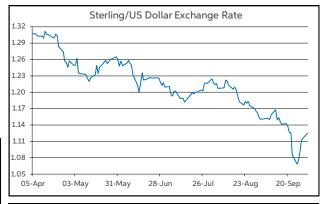
Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates					
		% Change			
	_	Day *	End 2021		
EUR/USD	0.9821	0.23	-13.61		
EUR/GBP	0.8729	-1.05	3.92		
GBP/USD	1.125	1.31	-16.85		
GBP/EUR	1.1451	1.07	-3.77		
USD/JPY	144.82	0.17	25.84		
EUR/JPY	142.27	0.42	8.71		
* v Previous Day's European Open					

Opening Interest Rates						
	Money Market Swap Rate					5
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	3.125	3.14	3.75	4.51	4.49	4.08
EUR	1.25	0.68	1.17	2.48	2.83	2.97
GBP	2.25	2.29	3.34	5.25	5.61	5.33









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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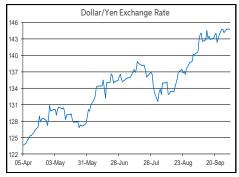
Opening Levels



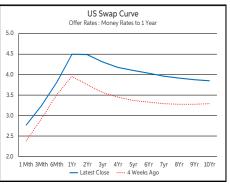
Euro	
EUR/GBP	0.8728
EUR/USD	0.9821
EUR/JPY	142.27
EUR/SEK	10.8358
EUR/DKK	7.4357
EUR/NOK	10.6321
EUR/CHF	0.9663
EUR/AUD	1.5227
EUR/HKD	7.7108
EUR/CAD	1.3502

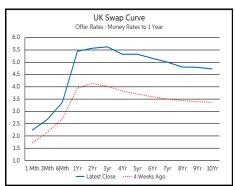
Sterlin	ng
GBP/EUR	1.1453
GBP/USD	1.125
GBP/CAD	1.5465
GBP/NZD	1.9888
GBP/JPY	162.92
GBP/SEK	12.4094
GBP/DKK	8.5162
GBP/NOK	12.1797
GBP/CHF	1.1069
GBP/AUD	1.7441

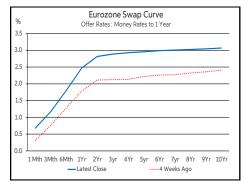
Dollar					
USD/JPY	144.82				
USD/CAD	1.3745				
USD/CHF	0.9838				
USD/CNY	7.1135				
USD/BRL	5.4154				
USD/RUB	58				
USD/INR	81.697				
AUD/USD	0.645				
NZD/USD	0.5655				













	Debt	Markets				
			Change bps	5		
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 21		
10 Year Yield %						
US	3.83	+5	+63	+232		
Germany	2.11	-10	+59	+229		
UK	4.10	-4	+118	+312		
Ireland	2.71	-10	+54	+246		
Belgium	2.77	-10	+58	+259		
France	2.72	-9	+57	+253		
Italy	4.51	-16	+67	+332		
Spain	3.30	-9	+57	+271		
Portugal	3.19	-10	+56	+270		
Greece	4.83	-10	+62	+351		
5 Year Swap %						
US	4.10	+6	+77	+277		
Eurozone	2.96	-9	+75	+295		
UK	5.33	+14	+167	+405		
2 Year Swap %						
US	4.49	+1	+77	+354		
Eurozone	2.82	-4	+71	+312		
UK	5.57	-6	+144	+438		
10 Year Government Bond Spreads to Benchmark bps						
Ireland	60	+0	-4	+17		
Belgium	66	-0	-1	+30		
France	61	+1	-2	+24		
Italy	240	-6	+8	+103		
Spain	119	+1	-2	+42		
Portugal	108	-1	-3	+41		
Greece	272	+0	+3	+123		

Commodities							
	% Change						
	Close Day 4 Weeks End 21						
Brent Oil	87.96	-0.60	-5.44	+13.09			
West Texas Oil	79.91	-2.29	-8.45	+6.08			
Gold \$	1659.7	-0.04	-3.02	-9.23			

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