Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Thursday 03 October 2024 07:38 am

Dollar maintains the upper hand

There was a cautious tone to market sentiment yesterday as investors continued to digest the escalation of the conflict in the Middle East. Having suffered losses the day prior, the Euro Stoxx 50 gained a modest 0.2%, while the S&P 500 finished flat for the day. Meantime, oil prices edged back from their recent peak, with Brent crude near \$74 per barrel.

Data-wise, the macro calendar was relatively quiet. The main release of note, the Eurozone unemployment rate remained at 6.4% in August, in-line with expectations. In the US, ADP employment rose by 143k in September, printing above the consensus of +120k. However, the ADP report has proven to be a weak guide for the official payroll figure, which is due on Friday.

On the currency front, the dollar remained in the ascendancy amid the risk averse mood on markets. Elsewhere, the yen was on the defensive, following dovish remarks from new PM Ishiba. The yen shed between 1.8-2.0% against both the euro and the dollar. Overnight, sterling has been under some downward pressure, as UK futures contracts softened by circa 5bps. However, there was no obvious catalyst for the move.

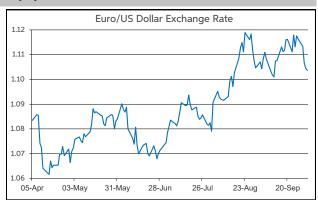
As trading gets underway this morning, EUR/USD is operating down in the bottom half of \$1.10-1.11. GBP/USD is back below the \$1.32 handle. Meantime, EUR/GBP is changing hands in the top half of 83-84p. USD/JPY is above the halfway mark of ¥146-147.

Turning to the day ahead, the main data highlight will be the US non-manufacturing ISM for September. The consensus is for the index to be unchanged at 51.5 in the month. Barring any major surprises though, the data are unlikely to impact the dollar.

Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

| Today's Opening FX Rates | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|--|
| | | % Change | | |
| | | Day * | End 2023 | |
| EUR/USD | 1.1036 | -0.24 | 0.00 | |
| EUR/GBP | 0.8374 | 0.44 | -3.39 | |
| GBP/USD | 1.3176 | -0.69 | 3.51 | |
| GBP/EUR | 1.1938 | -0.44 | 3.51 | |
| USD/JPY | 146.64 | 2.02 | 3.96 | |
| EUR/JPY | 161.84 | 1.79 | 3.99 | |
| * v Previous Day's European Open | | | | |
| See Next Page for More Rates | | | | |

| Opening Interest Rates | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|------------|------|------|
| | | Money | Market | Swap Rates | | |
| | Base Rate | 1-Mth | 3-Mth | 1-Yr | 2-Yr | 5-Yr |
| USD | 4.88 | 4.84 | 4.59 | 3.84 | 3.74 | 3.55 |
| EUR | 3.65 | 3.33 | 3.25 | 2.65 | 2.29 | 2.22 |
| GBP | 5.00 | 4.95 | 4.78 | 4.23 | 4.12 | 3.89 |









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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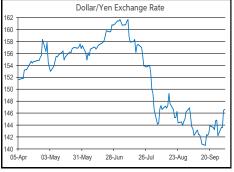
Opening Levels



| Euro | |
|---------|---------|
| EUR/GBP | 0.8374 |
| EUR/USD | 1.1036 |
| EUR/JPY | 161.84 |
| EUR/SEK | 11.3565 |
| EUR/DKK | 7.4589 |
| EUR/NOK | 11.6715 |
| EUR/CHF | 0.94 |
| EUR/AUD | 1.6061 |
| EUR/HKD | 8.5691 |
| EUR/CAD | 1.4911 |

| Sterling | | | | |
|----------|---------|--|--|--|
| GBP/EUR | 1.1938 | | | |
| GBP/USD | 1.3176 | | | |
| GBP/CAD | 1.7805 | | | |
| GBP/NZD | 2.111 | | | |
| GBP/JPY | 193.21 | | | |
| GBP/SEK | 13.5594 | | | |
| GBP/DKK | 8.9066 | | | |
| GBP/NOK | 13.9366 | | | |
| GBP/CHF | 1.1225 | | | |
| GBP/AUD | 1.9176 | | | |

| Dollar | | | | |
|---------|--------|--|--|--|
| USD/JPY | 146.64 | | | |
| USD/CAD | 1.3512 | | | |
| USD/CHF | 0.8517 | | | |
| USD/CNY | 7.0176 | | | |
| USD/BRL | 5.4384 | | | |
| USD/RUB | 94.8 | | | |
| USD/INR | 83.918 | | | |
| | | | | |
| AUD/USD | 0.6869 | | | |
| NZD/USD | 0.624 | | | |
| | | | | |



US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

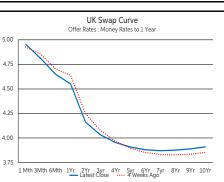
5.25

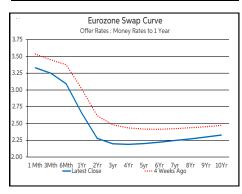
4.75

4.00 3.75 3.50

3.25







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr Latest Close 4 Weeks Ago



| | Debt | Markets | | |
|------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|--------|
| | | | Change bps | |
| | Close | Day | 4 Weeks | End 23 |
| 10 Year Yield % | | | | |
| US | 3.79 | +4 | +2 | -7 |
| Germany | 2.10 | +6 | -12 | +7 |
| UK | 4.03 | +9 | +9 | +49 |
| Ireland | 2.44 | +5 | -16 | +7 |
| Belgium | 2.74 | +7 | -6 | +5 |
| France | 2.86 | +4 | -7 | +31 |
| Italy | 3.43 | +5 | -16 | -27 |
| Spain | 2.89 | +5 | -15 | -10 |
| Portugal | 2.67 | +4 | -15 | -12 |
| Greece | 3.12 | +7 | -17 | +4 |
| 5 Year Swap % | | | | |
| US | 3.49 | +4 | -1 | -30 |
| Eurozone | 2.20 | +6 | -20 | -23 |
| UK | 3.91 | +10 | +2 | +26 |
| 2 Year Swap % | | | | |
| US | 3.69 | +6 | -12 | -64 |
| Eurozone | 2.28 | +4 | -33 | -52 |
| UK | 4.16 | +7 | -8 | -10 |
| 10 Year Governme | ent Bond Spread | ls to Benchr | nark bps | |
| Ireland | 34 | -1 | -5 | -0 |
| Belgium | 64 | +2 | +5 | -3 |
| France | 76 | -2 | +5 | +23 |
| Italy | 133 | -1 | -4 | -35 |
| Spain | 79 | -1 | -3 | -18 |
| Portugal | 57 | -2 | -3 | -19 |
| Greece | 101 | +1 | -5 | -3 |

| Commodities | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|--------|--|
| | | % Change | | | |
| | Close Day 4 Weeks End | | | | |
| Brent Oil | 73.9 | +0.46 | +1.65 | -4.08 | |
| West Texas Oil | 71.65 | -0.17 | -1.90 | -1.27 | |
| Gold\$ | 2657.8 | -0.19 | +6.56 | +28.86 | |

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