## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Monday 07 October 2024 07:22 am

## Dollar regains some ground

A key feature of markets for much of last week was the risk averse mood. This was against the backdrop of the escalation of the conflict in the Middle East. The nervousness was evident on equity markets, especially on the European indices. The Euro Stoxx 50 declined by 2.2% over the period. Concerns over the potential impact on supply from developments in the Middle East pushed oil prices higher. Brent crude rose by around 9%, to above \$78 per barrel

On the currency front, the dollar benefitted from the risk averse environment. The greenback got a further leg-up on Friday after the much stronger than expected US payroll data for September. The consensus beating data saw a firming in US futures contracts. The market is now expecting a 25bps cut from the Fed in November rather than 50bps. Elsewhere, sterling's recent ascent was paused by dovish comments from BoE Governor Bailey.

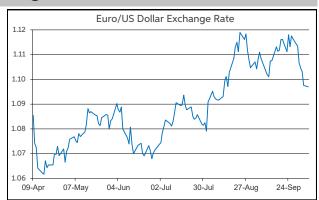
In level terms, EUR/USD fell back from the \$1.12 mark at the start of the week to below the \$1.10 threshold, reaching a trough of \$1.095. Meanwhile, the combination of the firmer dollar and softer sterling saw GBP/USD trade down from near \$1.34 to a low of \$1.307, before settling in the lower half of \$1.31-1.32. The weaker tone to sterling was also reflected in EUR/GBP moving up from the 83p handle, to trade in the upper half of the 83-84p band.

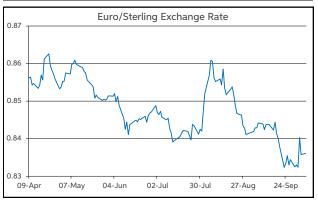
This week, from a dollar perspective, CPI inflation (Sept) will be the key release of note. The Fed meeting minutes will also receive attention from dollar watchers. For the euro, the ECB meeting account is the main agenda item, as market participants look for insight on the near term path for Eurozone rates. From a sterling viewpoint, the data highlight will be GDP figures for August.

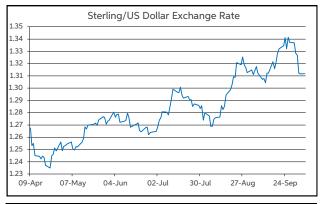
John Fahey, Senior Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2023	
EUR/USD	1.097	-0.51	-0.60	
EUR/GBP	0.8361	-0.46	-3.54	
GBP/USD	1.3118	-0.07	3.06	
GBP/EUR	1.1957	0.47	3.67	
USD/JPY	148.36	1.46	5.18	
EUR/JPY	162.75	0.92	4.57	
* v Previous Day's European Open				

Opening Interest Rates						
	Money Market			Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	4.88	4.81	4.65	4.11	4.04	3.80
EUR	3.65	3.27	3.25	2.68	2.43	2.35
GBP	5.00	4.95	4.78	4.34	4.32	4.06









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page for More Rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

FX Spot Karl Cooke FX Options Mark Tuite Reuters AIBG.I Morning Comment John Fahey Shane Gargan Phone 00353-1-7724018 Gold john,j.fahey@aib.ie

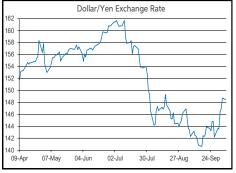
## **Opening Levels**



Euro					
EUR/GBP	0.8361				
EUR/USD	1.097				
EUR/JPY	162.75				
EUR/SEK	11.3755				
EUR/DKK	7.4545				
EUR/NOK	11.6748				
EUR/CHF	0.9408				
EUR/AUD	1.6119				
EUR/HKD	8.518				
EUR/CAD	1.4895				

GBP/EUR 1.195	.8
GBP/USD 1.311	
GBP/CAD 1.781	4
GBP/NZD 2.129	93
GBP/JPY 194.6	52
GBP/SEK 13.599	)3
GBP/DKK 8.91	L5
GBP/NOK 13.96	8
GBP/CHF 1.125	52
GBP/AUD 1.927	76

Dollar				
USD/JPY	148.36			
USD/CAD	1.3579			
USD/CHF	0.8575			
USD/CNY	7.0176			
USD/BRL	5.4551			
USD/RUB	95.55			
USD/INR	83.97			
AUD/USD	0.6805			
NZD/USD	0.616			



US Swap Curve

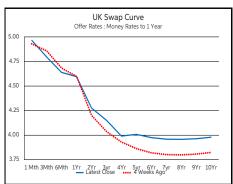
5.25

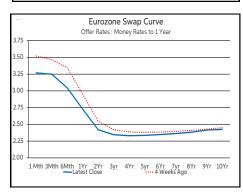
4.75

4.00 3.75 3.50

3.25







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr



	Debt	Markets				
			Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 23		
10 Year Yield %						
US	3.98	+13	+27	+12		
Germany	2.21	+8	+4	+18		
UK	4.13	+12	+24	+59		
Ireland	2.56	+7	-2	+20		
Belgium	2.83	+6	+6	+14		
France	2.99	+5	+10	+43		
Italy	3.51	+4	-4	-19		
Spain	2.97	+4	-3	-2		
Portugal	2.74	+4	-6	-4		
Greece	3.18	+3	-6	+10		
 5 Year Swap %						
US	3.74	+19	+31	-5		
Eurozone	2.34	+9	-4	-9		
UK	4.01	+13	+15	+36		
2 Year Swap %						
US	3.98	+24	+32	-35		
Eurozone	2.42	+11	-11	-37		
UK	4.28	+17	+8	+1		
10 Year Governme	nt Bond Spread	s to Benchr	nark bps			
Ireland	35	-1	-6	+1		
Belgium	62	-1	+2	-4		
France	78	-2	+6	+25		
Italy	130	-4	-8	-37		
Spain	76	-3	-7	-20		
Portugal	53	-4	-10	-23		
Greece	97	-4	-10	-8		

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close Day 4 Weeks End 23				
Brent Oil	78.05	+0.55	+9.84	+1.31	
West Texas Oil	71.65	-0.17	-1.90	-1.27	
Gold \$	2652.2	-0.14	+6.22	+28.59	

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