## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Tuesday 31 October 2023 07:22 am

## Volatile trading conditions on bond markets

A feature of the action on markets last week was volatile trading conditions on bond markets. This was especially in relation to US Treasuries. Stronger than expected US data put upward pressure on yields. The 10-year yield Treasury yield tested above 5%. Overall though, yields were lower over the week, with the 10-year US Treasury yield unable to sustain the 5% mark, falling below 4.9%. Elsewhere, the German 10-year yield edged back nearer to 2.8%.

The volatile trading conditions on fixed income markets impacted currency markets. The dollar tended to benefit from the periods of higher Treasury yields and lost ground to the euro and sterling, when yields fell back. EUR/USD traded in a \$1.052-1.069 range last week, while GBP/USD operated in a 1.207-1.228 corridor. Meanwhile, USD/JPY broke above the closely watched ¥150 mark. Elsewhere, EUR/GBP was in a very tight 86.8-87.4p range.

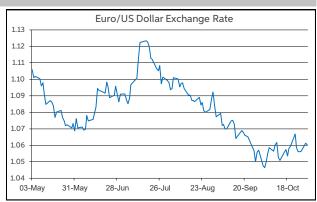
There has been no major changes to most of these FX pairs over the past 24 hours. The dollar has been slightly softer against the euro and sterling. EUR/USD opens this morning up at \$1.06, while GBP/USD is changing hands near the midpoint of \$1.21-1.22. EUR/GBP has held onto the 87p threshold. Meanwhile, the yen has weakened after the BoJ tweaked its yield curve policy overnight. USD/JPY is above ¥150 and EUR/JPY is above ¥159.

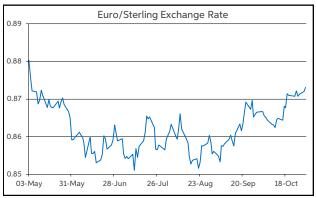
Looking ahead to the remainder of this week, the focus is very much on monetary policy. Both the Fed and BoE are expected to keep their key policy rates unchanged. However, the meetings still entail some event risk for the respective currencies. From a dollar viewpoint, there is also the release of some key labour market metrics (incl. Non-farm payrolls). Meanwhile, for the euro, inflation numbers (Oct) and Q3 GDP are the main releases of note.

John Fahey, Senior Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2022	
EUR/USD	1.0606	0.43	-0.90	
EUR/GBP	0.873	0.15	-1.29	
GBP/USD	1.2145	0.27	0.40	
GBP/EUR	1.1448	-0.15	1.31	
USD/JPY	150.19	0.37	14.55	
EUR/JPY	159.29	0.79	13.54	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates							
		Money Market			Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr	
USD	5.38	5.43	5.64	5.60	5.22	4.80	
EUR	4.50	3.87	3.95	4.00	3.60	3.26	
GBP	5.25	5.19	5.24	5.27	5.19	4.82	









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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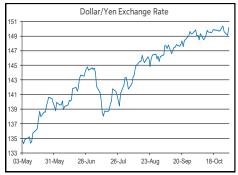
## **Opening Levels**



Euro	
EUR/GBP	0.873
EUR/USD	1.0606
EUR/JPY	159.29
EUR/SEK	11.8103
EUR/DKK	7.4637
EUR/NOK	11.8135
EUR/CHF	0.9573
EUR/AUD	1.6676
EUR/HKD	8.2978
EUR/CAD	1.4668

Sterling			
GBP/EUR	1.1448		
GBP/USD	1.2145		
GBP/CAD	1.6796		
GBP/NZD	2.0795		
GBP/JPY	182.41		
GBP/SEK	13.5276		
GBP/DKK	8.546		
GBP/NOK	13.528		
GBP/CHF	1.0961		
GBP/AUD	1.9101		

Dolla	r
USD/JPY	150.19
USD/CAD	1.3828
USD/CHF	0.9024
USD/CNY	7.3177
USD/BRL	5.046
USD/RUB	92.22
USD/INR	83.251
AUD/USD	0.6357
NZD/USD	0.584



US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

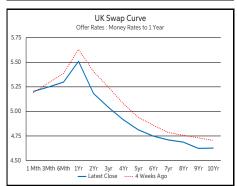
6.25

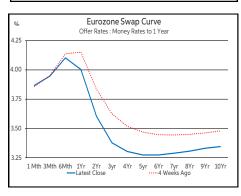
5.75

5.25

4.25







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close ----- 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets		
		Change bps		
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 22
10 Year Yield %				
US	4.89	+4	+20	+101
Germany	2.83	-1	-9	+26
UK	4.56	+2	-0	+90
Ireland	3.25	-2	-8	+11
Belgium	3.50	+1	-7	+30
France	3.44	-1	-4	+33
Italy	4.74	-7	-7	+4
Spain	3.90	-3	-10	+24
Portugal	3.52	-3	-14	-8
Greece	4.15	-O	-24	-44
5 Year Swap %				
US	4.80	+5	+7	+80
Eurozone	3.28	+2	-18	+5
UK	4.81	-1	-8	+51
2 Year Swap %				
US	5.19	+3	-10	+51
Eurozone	3.61	-O	-22	+22
UK	5.18	-2	-22	+50
10 Year Governm	ent Bond Spre	ads to Ben	chmark bps	
Ireland	43	-1	+0	-16
Belgium	67	+1	+1	+3
France	61	-0	+4	+6
Italy	191	-7	+1	-23
Spain	107	-2	-2	-2
Portugal	69	-2	-5	-35
Greece	133	+1	-16	-70

Commodities						
		% Change				
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 22		
Brent Oil	87.45	-3.35	-3.59	+1.79		
West Texas Oil	83.03	-3.50	-6.51	+3.58		
Gold \$	1995.9	-0.49	+9.22	+9.40		

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