Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Wednesday 10 September 2025 07:24 am

Muted moves on markets

There was a muted tone to the action across most of the main asset markets for much of yesterday. Risk appetite was relatively subdued, reflected in the marginal moves on equity markets. In Europe, the Euro Stoxx 50 posted a very modest 0.1% rise. Meanwhile, at the closing bell on Wall Street last night, the S&P 500 was 0.3% higher on the day.

One reason for the lowkey day on markets was the sparse data calendar. The only releases of any note were from the US diary. The NFIB measure of small business optimism for August printed marginally ahead of expectations with a reading of 100.8 (vs. f'cast for 100.5). Meanwhile, the preliminary revision of non-farm payrolls indicated that there were 911,000 fewer jobs created than initially estimated in the 12 months to March 2025.

Meantime, on bond markets, the spread between 10-year German and French yields remained fairly steady in and around 80bps. French President Macron appointed a new Prime Minister (Sebastien Lecornu) who is now tasked with getting a budget approved by parliament that deals with the country's challenging fiscal situation.

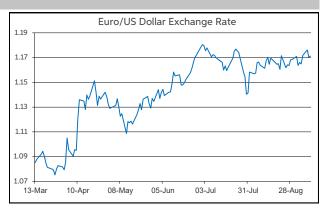
On currency markets, the action amongst the majors was confined to narrow ranges. This has continued in overnight trading on Asia-Pacific markets. Of the limited moves to register, the dollar is slightly firmer over the past 24 hours. In level terms, this is evident in EUR/USD opening this morning down nearer to the \$1.17 threshold, while GBP/USD is below the midpoint of \$1.35-1.36. Elsewhere, EUR/GBP has edged lower, to the halfway mark of the 86-87p band.

Looking ahead to today, the macro calendar remains relatively quiet. The main data highlight is US PPI inflation for August. Geopolitics will also be in focus given developments yesterday (Israel/Qatar and Russia/Poland).

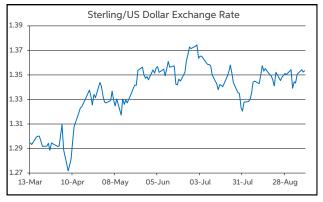
John Fahey, Senior Economist, AIB

| Today's Opening FX Rates | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|--|--|
| | | % Change | | | |
| | | Day * | End 2024 | | |
| EUR/USD | 1.1712 | -0.50 | 13.13 | | |
| EUR/GBP | 0.8651 | -0.23 | 4.57 | | |
| GBP/USD | 1.3535 | -0.27 | 8.18 | | |
| GBP/EUR | 1.1553 | 0.23 | -4.37 | | |
| USD/JPY | 147.39 | 0.18 | -6.23 | | |
| EUR/JPY | 172.65 | -0.32 | 6.08 | | |
| * v Previous Day's European Open | | | | | |
| See Next Page for More Rates | | | | | |

| Opening Interest Rates | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|------------|------|------|
| | | Money | Market | Swap Rates | | |
| | Base Rate | 1-Mth | 3-Mth | 1-Yr | 2-Yr | 5-Yr |
| USD | 4.38 | 4.17 | 4.06 | 3.63 | 3.57 | 3.51 |
| EUR | 2.00 | 1.89 | 2.03 | 2.08 | 2.09 | 2.30 |
| GBP | 4.00 | 3.95 | 3.95 | 3.81 | 3.94 | 4.00 |









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

| FX Spot | Karl Cooke Shane Gargan | FX Options | Mark Tuite | Reuters Phone | AIBG.I 00353-1-7724018 | Morning Comment | John Fahey john.j.fahey@aib.ie |
|---------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Shane Gargan | | | Phone | 00353-1-//24018 | | jonn.j.raney@aib.ie |

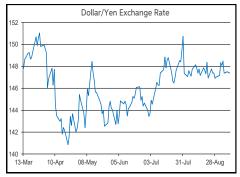
Opening Levels



| Euro | |
|---------|---------|
| EUR/GBP | 0.8651 |
| EUR/USD | 1.1712 |
| EUR/JPY | 172.65 |
| EUR/SEK | 10.9755 |
| EUR/DKK | 7.4653 |
| EUR/NOK | 11.6662 |
| EUR/CHF | 0.9332 |
| EUR/AUD | 1.7722 |
| EUR/HKD | 9.1212 |
| EUR/CAD | 1.6215 |
| | |

| Sterling | I |
|----------|---------|
| GBP/EUR | 1.1553 |
| GBP/USD | 1.3535 |
| GBP/CAD | 1.8734 |
| GBP/NZD | 2.2749 |
| GBP/JPY | 199.48 |
| GBP/SEK | 12.6833 |
| GBP/DKK | 8.6239 |
| GBP/NOK | 13.4836 |
| GBP/CHF | 1.0783 |
| GBP/AUD | 2.0477 |

| Dollar | |
|---------|--------|
| USD/JPY | 147.39 |
| USD/CAD | 1.3845 |
| USD/CHF | 0.7964 |
| USD/CNY | 7.1215 |
| USD/BRL | 5.4334 |
| USD/RUB | 84 |
| USD/INR | 88.115 |
| | |
| AUD/USD | 0.6606 |
| NZD/USD | 0.5945 |
| | |



US Swap Curve

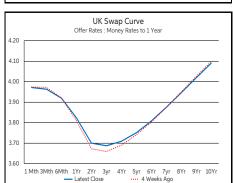
4.30 4.20 4.10 4.00

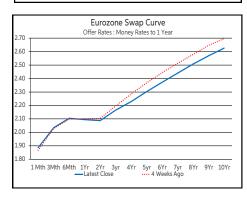
3.80 3.70 3.60

3.50

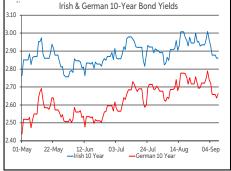
3.30 3.20 3.10







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
— Latest Close 4 Weeks Ago



| | Debt | Markets | | | |
|------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------|--|
| | | Change bps | | | |
| | Close | Day | 4 Weeks | End 24 | |
| 10 Year Yield % | | | | | |
| US | 4.07 | +3 | -22 | -50 | |
| Germany | 2.66 | +3 | -8 | +30 | |
| UK | 4.62 | +1 | -0 | +5 | |
| Ireland | 2.88 | -4 | -12 | +23 | |
| Belgium | 3.21 | +0 | +0 | +23 | |
| France | 3.47 | +6 | +6 | +28 | |
| Italy | 3.51 | +1 | -5 | -1 | |
| Spain | 3.22 | -3 | -8 | +16 | |
| Portugal | 3.10 | +3 | -4 | +25 | |
| Greece | 3.34 | +1 | -7 | +9 | |
| 5 Year Swap % | | | | | |
| US | 3.51 | +6 | -20 | -78 | |
| Eurozone | 2.29 | +1 | -7 | +5 | |
| UK | 3.99 | +1 | +1 | -29 | |
| 2 Year Swap % | | | | | |
| US | 3.58 | +8 | -15 | -75 | |
| Eurozone | 2.08 | +2 | -1 | -11 | |
| UK | 3.94 | +0 | +3 | -55 | |
| 10 Year Governme | nt Bond Spread | s to Benchn | nark bps | | |
| Ireland | 21 | -7 | -4 | -7 | |
| Belgium | 55 | -2 | +8 | -7 | |
| France | 81 | +4 | +14 | -2 | |
| Italy | 85 | -1 | +3 | -31 | |
| Spain | 56 | -5 | +0 | -14 | |
| Portugal | 43 | +1 | +4 | -6 | |
| Greece | 68 | -2 | +1 | -21 | |

| Commodities | | | | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|----------|-------|--------|--|--|--|
| | | % Change | | | | | |
| | Close Day 4 Weeks End | | | | | | |
| Brent Oil | 66.39 | +0.56 | +0.41 | -11.05 | | | |
| West Texas Oil | 71.65 | -0.17 | -1.90 | -1.27 | | | |
| Gold \$ | 3626.1 | -0.25 | +8.40 | +38.20 | | | |

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