## **Morning Comment**

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Monday 25 September 2023 06:53 am

## BoE/CPI data weighed on sterling last week

There was a rather downbeat tone to investor sentiment last week, amid hawkish soundings from the Fed, and weak PMI data for September. The Fed left monetary policy on hold, but FOMC officials still expect one more rate hike this year, and they have raised their rate projections for 2024 and 2025. US futures contracts are pricing in fewer rate cuts next year as a result. Meantime, the flash PMIs for September remained in contraction mode in the Eurozone and UK, and they were at subdued levels in the US.

Against this backdrop, equity markets moved lower on both sides of the Atlantic. The Euro Stoxx 50 shed 2%, while the S&P 500 lost circa 3%. Meantime, US Treasury yields rose by 8-15bps, with the 10-year yield up near 4.5%. In contrast, UK Gilt yields fell sharply, with the 2-year yield down 25bps. Elsewhere, Brent crude oil moved off its peak, but remains elevated, just below \$94 per barrel.

On the currency front, sterling was on the defensive. The UK currency was under some downward pressure, amid a sharper than anticipated fall in core CPI inflation in August, and a surprise decision from the BoE not to raise rates. In a very close 5-4 vote, the BoE left Bank rate unchanged at 5.25%. Overall, sterling lost around 1% against the euro and the dollar.

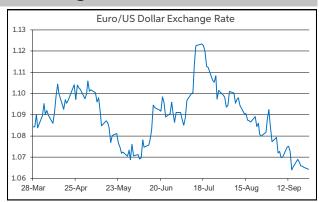
As trading gets underway this morning, the softer tone to sterling is reflected in EUR/GBP opening up at the 87p handle. It also sees GBP/USD operating back in the lower half of the \$1.22-1.23 range. Meantime, EUR/USD remains between \$1.06-1.07.

This week, the main focus will be on flash September Eurozone HICP, and August US core-PCE inflation data. Remarks from a number of ECB and Fed officials will also be of keen interest.

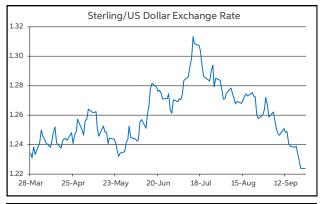
Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2022	
EUR/USD	1.0642	-0.11	-0.56	
EUR/GBP	0.8698	0.29	-1.65	
GBP/USD	1.2235	-0.39	1.14	
GBP/EUR	1.1493	-0.29	1.68	
USD/JPY	148.35	0.23	13.15	
EUR/JPY	157.91	0.13	12.55	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money Market		Swap Rates		5
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	5.38	5.43	5.66	5.59	5.32	4.65
EUR	4.50	3.87	3.96	4.13	3.83	3.37
GBP	5.25	5.18	5.25	5.38	5.31	4.73









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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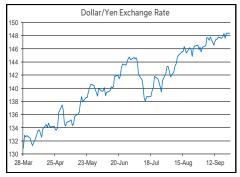
## **Opening Levels**



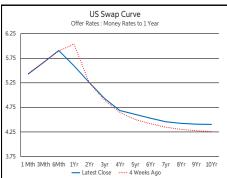
Euro	
EUR/GBP	0.8698
EUR/USD	1.0642
EUR/JPY	157.91
EUR/SEK	11.8477
EUR/DKK	7.4564
EUR/NOK	11.4475
EUR/CHF	0.9666
EUR/AUD	1.6578
EUR/HKD	8.3192
EUR/CAD	1.4354

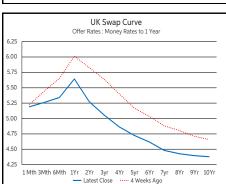
Sterlin	g
GBP/EUR	1.1493
GBP/USD	1.2235
GBP/CAD	1.6501
GBP/NZD	2.0578
GBP/JPY	181.51
GBP/SEK	13.6176
GBP/DKK	8.5717
GBP/NOK	13.1584
GBP/CHF	1.1111
GBP/AUD	1.9059

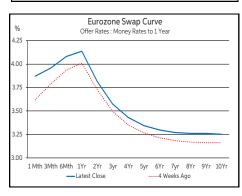
Dollar				
USD/JPY	148.35			
USD/CAD	1.3487			
USD/CHF	0.908			
USD/CNY	7.3066			
USD/BRL	4.9349			
USD/RUB	96.4125			
USD/INR	83.1075			
AUD/USD	0.6419			
NZD/USD	0.5944			

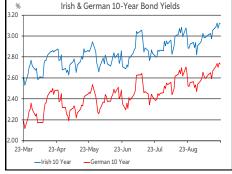












	Debt	Markets		
			Change bps	5
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 22
10 Year Yield %				
US	4.44	-6	+21	+56
Germany	2.74	-1	+18	+17
UK	4.25	-6	-19	+58
Ireland	3.16	+1	+20	+1
Belgium	3.37	-O	+18	+17
France	3.29	+0	+21	+17
Italy	4.59	+4	+36	-11
Spain	3.81	+1	+23	+15
Portugal	3.50	+1	+21	-10
Greece	4.23	+4	+35	-37
5 Year Swap %				
US	4.61	-5	+14	+61
Eurozone	3.35	-1	+9	+12
UK	4.72	-6	-40	+42
2 Year Swap %				
US	5.26	-5	+5	+58
Eurozone	3.81	-1	+10	+43
UK	5.27	-7	-55	+59
10 Year Governme	ent Bond Spre	ads to Ben	chmark bps	
Ireland	42	+2	+2	-16
Belgium	64	+1	+0	+0
France	55	+2	+3	+0
Italy	186	+6	+18	-29
Spain	107	+2	+6	-2
Portugal	77	+2	+3	-27
Greece	149	+5	+17	-54

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close Day 4 Weeks			End 22	
Brent Oil	93.27	-0.03	+10.40	+8.57	
West Texas Oil	90	+0.49	+11.84	+12.28	
Gold\$	1925.0	+0.28	+0.55	+5.51	

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