Morning Comment

AIB Treasury Economic Research Unit



Friday 29 September 2023 07:30 am

Eurozone and US inflation data in focus

The main equity indices recouped some of their recent losses on both sides of the Atlantic yesterday. The Euro Stoxx 50 rose by 0.7%, while S&P 500 gained around 0.6%. Elsewhere, Brent crude oil prices eased slightly to circa \$95 per barrel.

On bond markets, US Treasury yields fell by 3-6bps. Meantime German Bund yields increased by 4-14bps yesterday, although, they are currently off-their peak in early trading. In the UK, Gilt yields climbed higher by 9-17bps, as UK rate hike expectations hardened. Markets are now leaning towards one more rate hike in Q1 next year, and are pricing in fewer rate cuts by the end of 2024. However, there was no obvious catalyst for the firming in UK rates.

Indeed, the main macro newsflow yesterday concerned the US and Eurozone. German flash HICP inflation fell sharply from 6.4%, to 4.3% in September, below the 4.5% consensus. Meanwhile, the EC sentiment index deteriorated again in September. In the US, the latest initial jobless claims printed at 204k, below the 215k forecast.

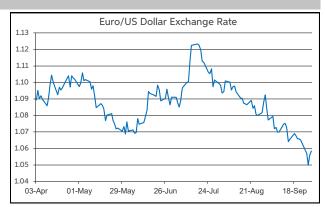
On forex markets, the recent dollar rally paused for breath, amid the unfavourable move in bond yields for the currency. The dollar shed around 0.8% against the euro and sterling yesterday. The softer tone to the dollar sees EUR/USD opens this morning up in the top half of \$1.05-1.06. Meantime, GBP/USD is operating above the \$1.22 threshold. EUR/GBP remains at the midpoint of 86-87p.

Today, the focus will remain on the US and Eurozone, with inflation data due for both. Eurozone headline and core HICP inflation are expected to fall to 4.5% and 4.8%, respectively, in September. Similarly, US core-PCE inflation is forecast to ease to 3.9% in August from 4.2%. The data pose some event risk for EUR/USD.

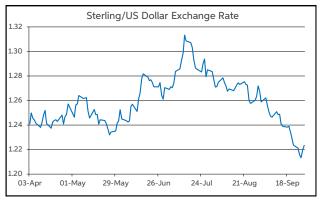
Daniel Noonan, Economist, AIB

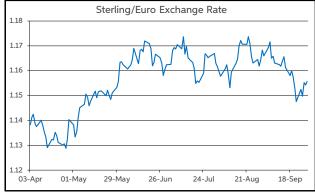
Today's Opening FX Rates				
		% Change		
		Day *	End 2022	
EUR/USD	1.0583	0.76	-1.11	
EUR/GBP	0.8649	-0.02	-2.20	
GBP/USD	1.2237	0.81	1.16	
GBP/EUR	1.1557	0.02	2.25	
USD/JPY	149.06	-0.18	13.69	
EUR/JPY	157.79	0.60	12.47	
* v Previous Day's European Open				
See Next Page for More Rates				

Opening Interest Rates						
		Money	Market	Swap Rates		
	Base Rate	1-Mth	3-Mth	1-Yr	2-Yr	5-Yr
USD	5.38	5.43	5.65	5.68	5.27	4.68
EUR	4.50	3.86	3.97	4.17	3.85	3.49
GBP	5.25	5.18	5.30	5.46	5.41	4.94









All rates quoted are indicative market rates

See Next Page For More Rates & Charts

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Opening Levels



Euro	
EUR/GBP	0.8649
EUR/USD	1.0583
EUR/JPY	157.79
EUR/SEK	11.5149
EUR/DKK	7.4558
EUR/NOK	11.277
EUR/CHF	0.9661
EUR/AUD	1.6363
EUR/HKD	8.2863
EUR/CAD	1.4246

Sterlin	ng
GBP/EUR	1.1557
GBP/USD	1.2237
GBP/CAD	1.6471
GBP/NZD	2.0323
GBP/JPY	182.39
GBP/SEK	13.3103
GBP/DKK	8.6194
GBP/NOK	13.037
GBP/CHF	1.1173
GBP/AUD	1.8919

Dollar				
USD/JPY	149.06			
USD/CAD	1.3459			
USD/CHF	0.9129			
USD/CNY	7.301			
USD/BRL	5.033			
USD/RUB	96.985			
USD/INR	83.0525			
AUD/USD	0.6467			
NZD/USD	0.6019			



US Swap Curve Offer Rates : Money Rates to 1 Year

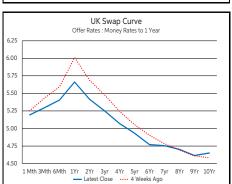
6.25

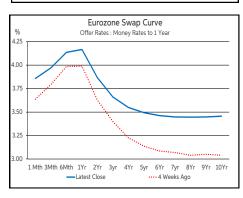
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4.25

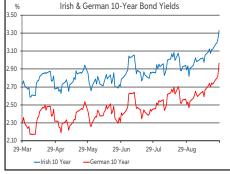
3.75







1 Mth 3Mth 6Mth 1Yr 2Yr 3yr 4Yr 5yr 6Yr 7yr 8Yr 9Yr 10Yr
Latest Close 4 Weeks Ago



	Debt	Markets				
			Change bps			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 22		
10 Year Yield %						
US	4.58	-3	+47	+70		
Germany	2.97	+14	+50	+41		
UK	4.49	+13	+13	+83		
Ireland	3.36	+9	+52	+21		
Belgium	3.60	+11	+52	+40		
France	3.51	+10	+53	+39		
Italy	4.88	+10	+76	+18		
Spain	4.04	+10	+56	+38		
Portugal	3.75	+14	+56	+15		
Greece	4.51	+19	+71	-8		
 5 Year Swap %						
US	4.64	-7	+34	+64		
Eurozone	3.49	+5	+37	+26		
UK	4.93	+16	-12	+63		
2 Year Swap %						
US	5.23	-9	+19	+55		
Eurozone	3.87	+4	+25	+48		
UK	5.42	+4	-27	+73		
10 Year Governme	nt Bond Spread	s to Benchn	nark bps			
Ireland	39	-4	+2	-19		
Belgium	63	-2	+3	-0		
France	54	-3	+3	-1		
Italy	191	-4	+26	-23		
Spain	107	-4	+6	-2		
Portugal	78	+1	+6	-26		
Greece	154	+6	+22	-49		

Commodities					
		% Change			
	Close	Day	4 Weeks	End 22	
Brent Oil	95.38	-1.21	+9.81	+11.02	
West Texas Oil	91.65	-2.16	+9.69	+14.33	
Gold \$	1864.6	-0.54	-3.88	+2.20	

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